



Pulse Processing for End use Application

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Introduction

Pulses are well recognized for their nutritional and health benefits. They are easy to process for inclusion with wheat flour for a variety of applications enhancing the diversification of milled products. Milled pulse products also offer a gluten free application opportunity. The focus of this presentation will be largely on providing information related to processing of pulses and their application in a range of end products.



Types of pulses grown in Canada

Peas



Yellow



Green



Split Yellow

Lentils



Large Green

Other names: Laird-type, Masoor Large Green



Red

Other name: Masoor



French Green

Other name: Dark Speckled

Chickpeas



Garbanzo

Other names: Kabuli, Bengal gram, Kabuli chana



Desi

Other names: Kala chana



Split Desi Chickpea

Other name: Chana dal

Beans



Navy

Other names: White Pea, Alubia Chica



Cranberry

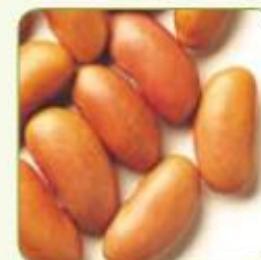
Other names: Romano, Speckled Sugar, Borlotti



Pinto



Dark Red Kidney



Light Red Kidney



Black



Nutritional Advantage

- ✓ High Fiber
- ✓ High Protein
- ✓ Nutrient Dense
- ✓ Low Fat
- ✓ Gluten Free
- ✓ Low Allergenicity

Nutrition Facts	
Amount	%Daily Value
Calories 257	
Fat 1.4 g	2%
Saturated 0.2 g	
+Trans 0 g	1%
Cholesterol 0 mg	
Sodium 6 mg	
Carbohydrate 44 g	0%
Fibre 11 g	15%
Sugars 5 g	44%
Protein 17 g	
Vitamin A	
Vitamin C	0%
Calcium	3%
Iron	5%
Folate	36%
	105%





Ingredients with Nutrition

100 grams	Barley	Corn Meal	Oat	Rice (White)	Wheat	Pea	Lentil	Chick -Pea	Bean
Protein (g)	9.9	8.1	13.2	7.1	13.2	23.7	25.5	21.5	25.1
Fat (g)	1.2	3.6	6.5	0.7	2.5	1.2	1.2	5.6	1.4
Carbohydrate (g)	78	77	68	80	72	67	64	65	69
Fibre (g)	15.6	7.3	10.1	1.3	10.7	13.3	18.4	19.0	15.3
Iron (mg)	15.6	3.5	4.3	0.8	3.6	4.0	6.0	8.2	7.6
Magnesium (mg)	79	127	138	25	137	98	99	155	203
Potassium (mg)	280	287	362	115	363	1080	874	1105	1705



Pulses are well known as a low glycemic index food.

	Glycemic Index
Rice	89
Potato	82
Pasta	60
Corn	60
Quinoa	53
Lentils	29

http://www.health.harvard.edu/healthy-eating/glycemic_index_and_glycemic_load_for_100_foods



Excellent Source of Fiber

		Carbs	Protein	Fibre
Lentils	$\frac{1}{2}$ cup cooked	20	9	8
Corn	$\frac{1}{2}$ cup cooked	12	2	1.6
Rice	$\frac{1}{2}$ cup cooked	22	2	0.3
Quinoa	$\frac{1}{2}$ cup cooked	20	4	2.6
Barley	$\frac{1}{2}$ cup cooked	22	1.8	3

Source: USDA Nutrient Database



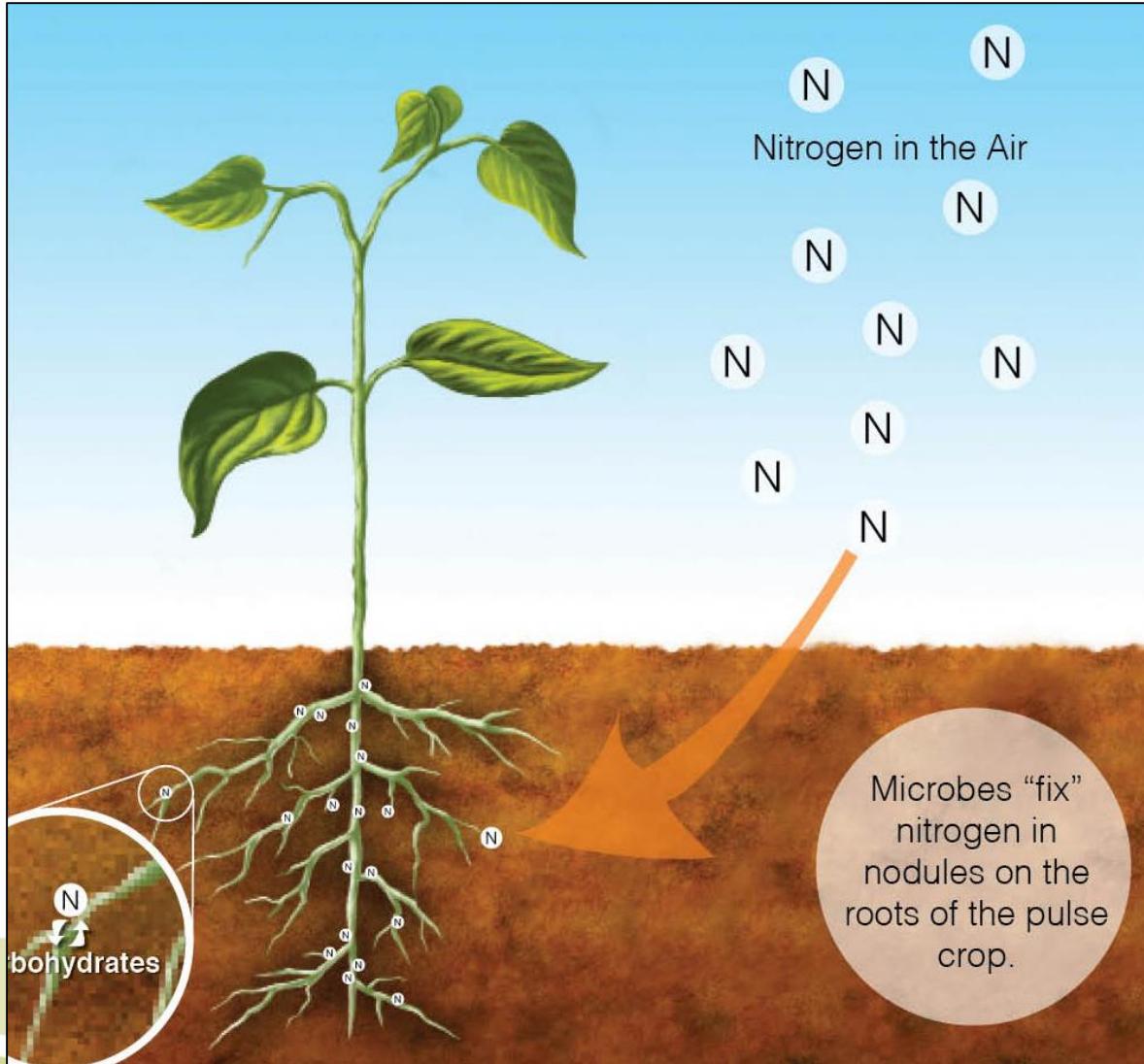
Source of Protein, Low in Fat

	Serving Size	Protein (g)	Fat (g)
Lentils	½ cup cooked	9	0.4
Eggs	2 whole, poached	12.5	9.5
Greek Yogurt (full fat)	100 g	8.25	3
Beef	1 steak (104 g)	27	18
Almonds	2 tbsp	7.6	18
Peanut butter	2 tbsp	9	12

Source: USDA Nutrient Database



Pulses make their own fertilizer!





Pulses and Sustainability

- ✓ Low Carbon Footprint
- ✓ Low Water Footprint
- ✓ Drought Tolerant
- ✓ Improve Soil Health
- ✓ Improve Crop Rotations





Key reasons for recent popularity of Pulses

- Nutritional & health benefits
- Availability & affordability
- Sustainability
- Versatility in processing and applications



Key Messages



Health & Nutrition



Sustainability

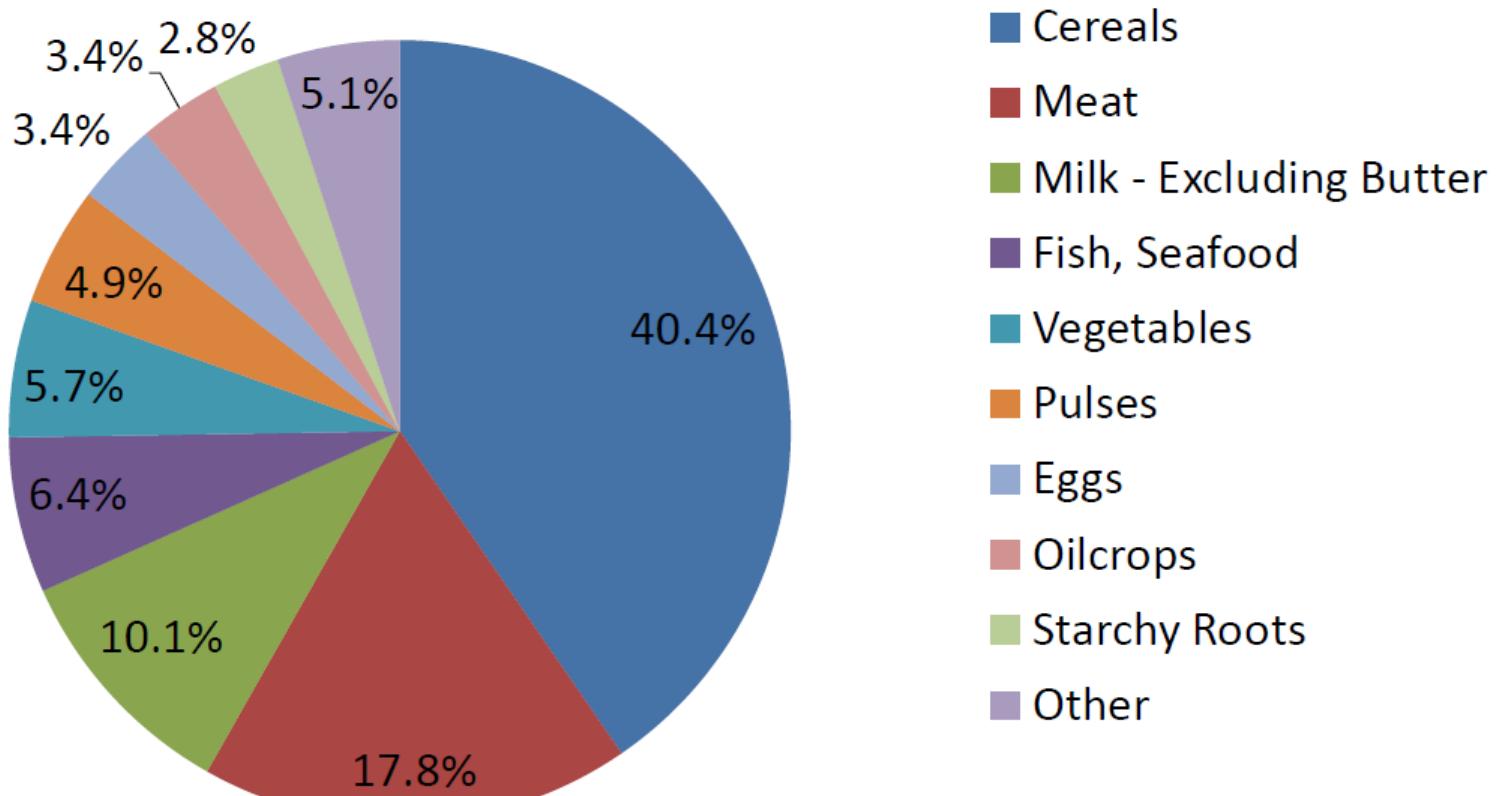


Affordability



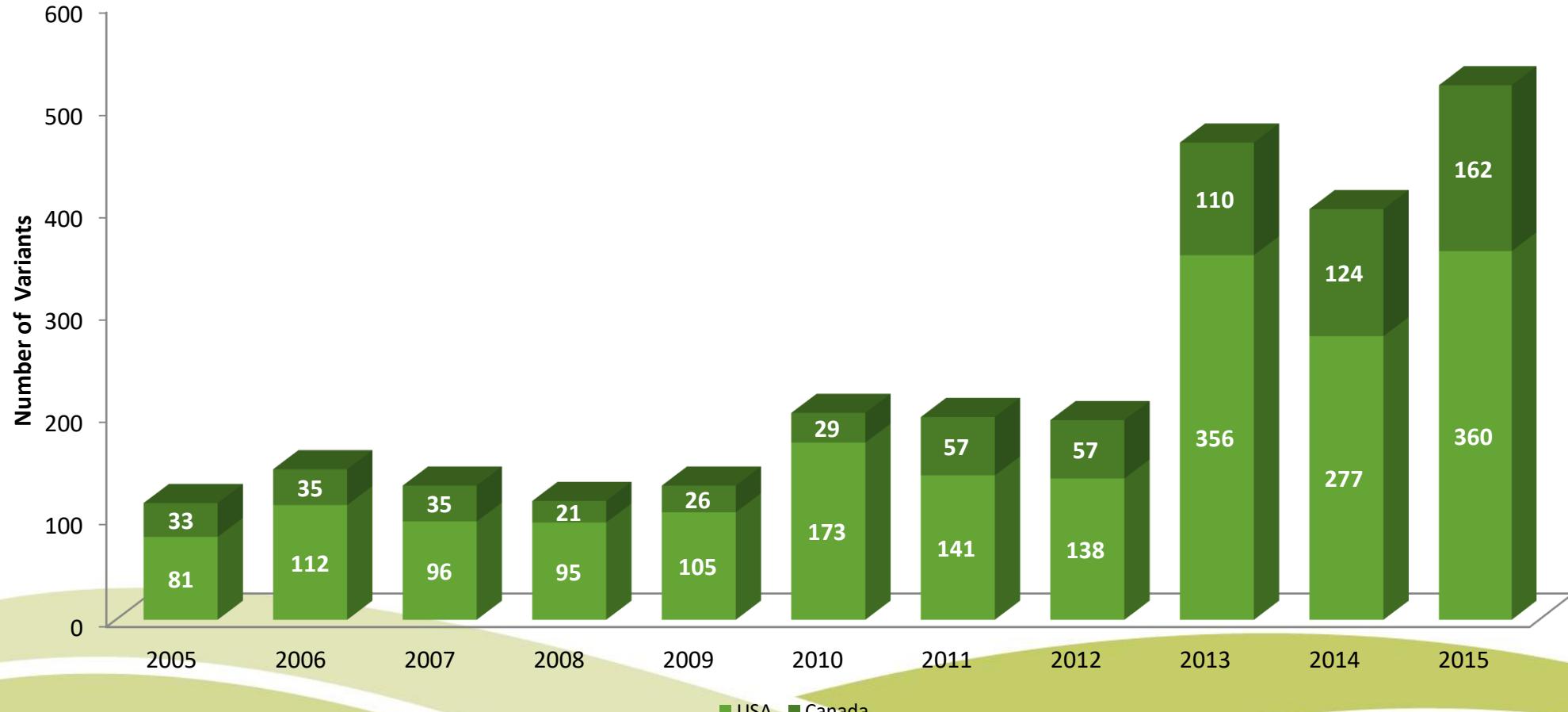
Versatility

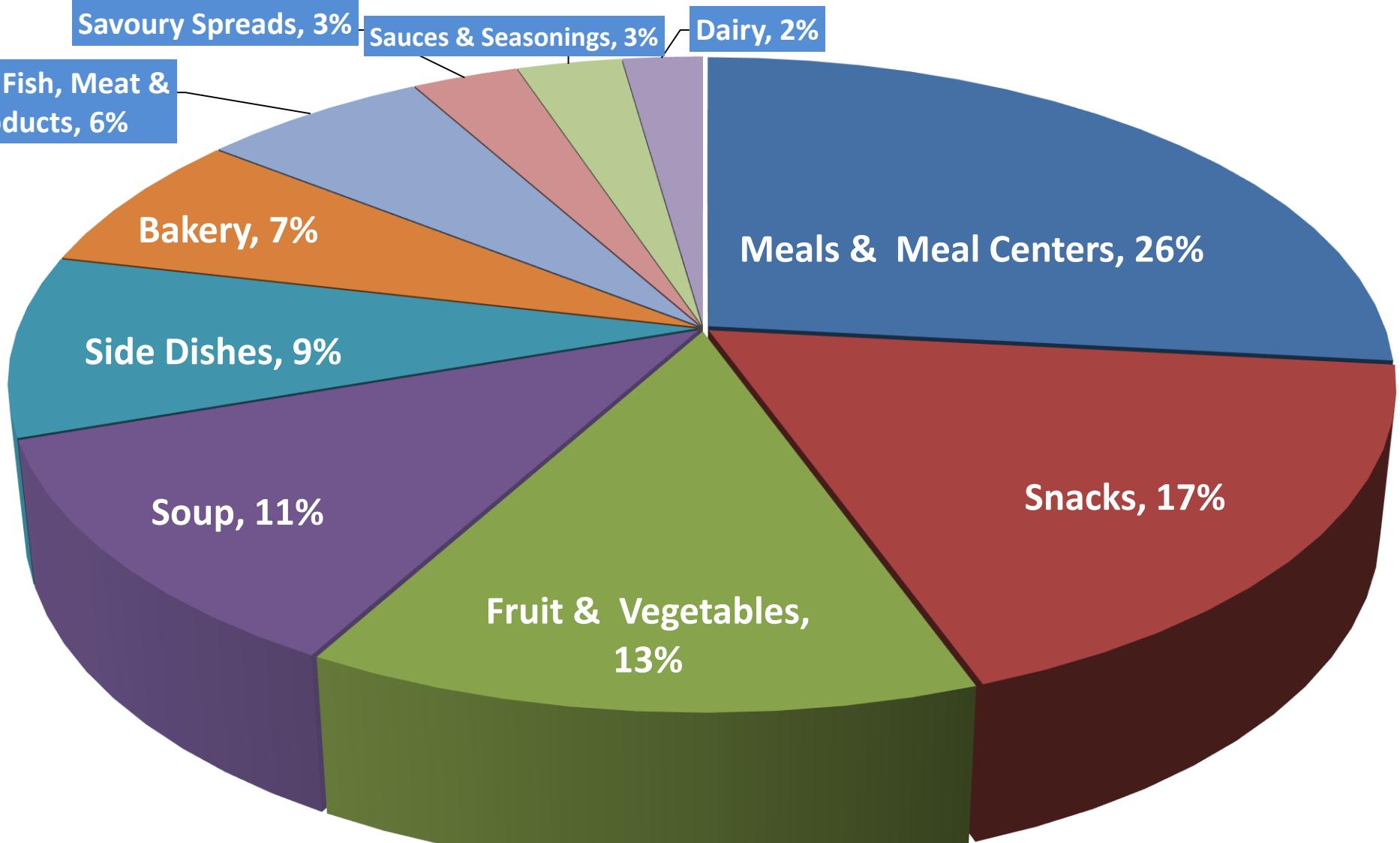
Global protein supply





New Product Releases Containing Pulse Ingredients in USA and Canada, January 2005 – December 2015





Pulse Ingredients in New Products by Category (%),
January 2005 – December 2015



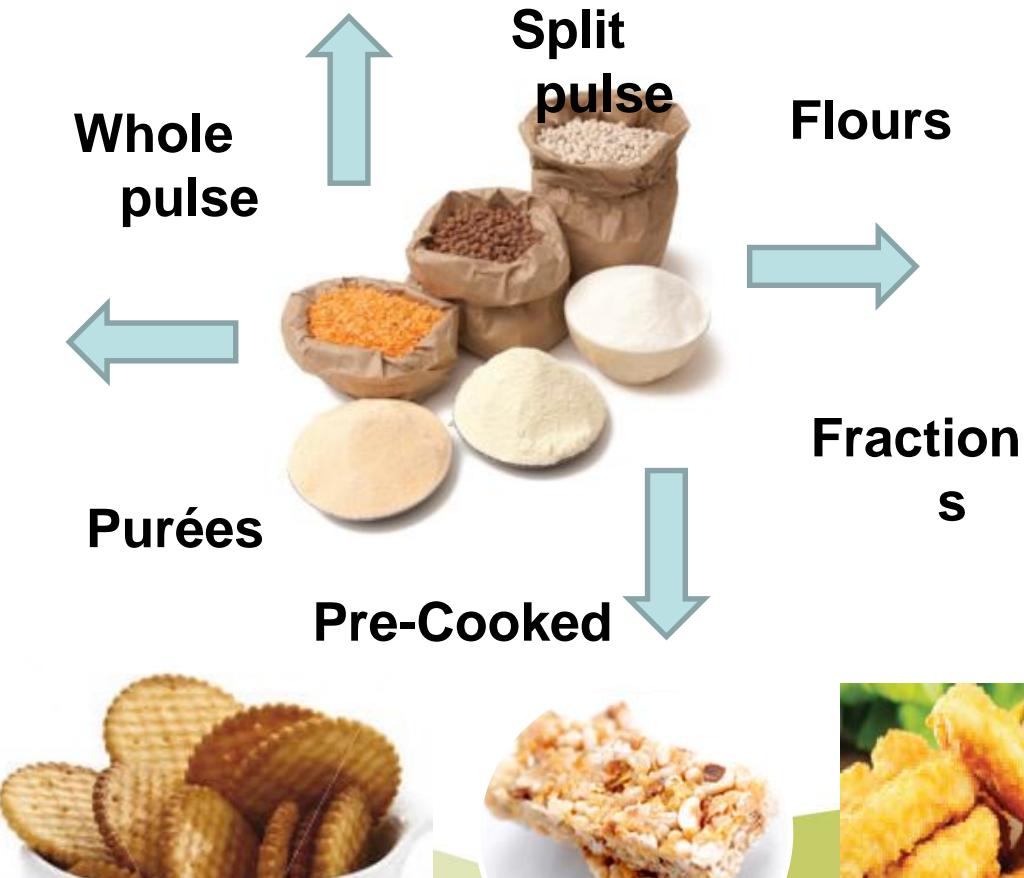
Processing of pulses for food applications

- Cleaned and bagged
- Cleaned, dehulled & split and bagged
- Clean seed milled into meal or flour for various applications
- Finely ground in pin mills & air classified for protein concentrates
- Wet processing for generating protein isolates
- Wet processing for starch separation for production of vermicelli noodles



Variety of Ingredients

WHOLE SEED	DEHULLED SPLIT	GROUND	FLAKED	FRACTIONATED	PURÉED
Beans		Bean Flour	Bean Flakes	Pea Starch	Puréed Beans
Lentils	Split Red Lentil	Lentil Flour	Lentil Flakes	Pea Fibre	Puréed Lentils
Chickpeas	Split Chickpea (Chana)	Chickpea Flour (Garbanzo, Besan)		Pea Protein	
Peas	Split Pea	Pea Flour		Texturized Pea Protein	





Processing of pulses for food applications

Most processing practices listed previously are well established and have been in use for a long time. The bulk of the research and development that is taking place is in the area of milling pulses into flour for a variety of end use applications. These pulse flours are blended with wheat flours in various proportions in order to balance nutritional value with acceptable product quality. This facilitates increased consumption of pulse flours by the segment of population that otherwise may miss the opportunity.



Application of pulse flour for instant noodles





Physical, Compositional, and Functional Properties of 20% YP Flour: 80% Wheat Flour Blends

	Wheat Control	UNT 150	UNT 85	EXT 150	EXT 85
Moisture, %	14.4 ± 0.1 ^a	13.5 ± 0.1 ^b	13.2 ± 0.0 ^{bc}	12.8 ± 0.1 ^c	12.8 ± 0.0 ^c
Protein Content, % dmb	15.4 ± 0.0 ^c	18.8 ± 0.0 ^b	18.9 ± 0.0 ^{ab}	19.0 ± 0.0 ^a	19.0 ± 0.0 ^a
Starch Content, % dmb	75.0 ± 0.3 ^a	69.5 ± 0.3 ^b	69.5 ± 0.0 ^b	69.4 ± 0.0 ^b	69.0 ± 0.3 ^b
Dietary Fiber, %	3.7 ± 0.3 ^a	4.1 ± 0.1 ^a	5.0 ± 0.8 ^a	4.8 ± 0.1 ^a	5.1 ± 0.1 ^a
²Glycemic Index	39.7 ± 0.2 ^a	35.9 ± 0.1 ^c	36.7 ± 0.2 ^{bc}	38.6 ± 0.0 ^{ab}	38.3 ± 1.2 ^{ab}
Viscosity, dmb					
Peak Viscosity, RVU	321.1 ± 1.4 ^a	273.2 ± 1.4 ^b	270.8 ± 0.7 ^b	242.0 ± 1.4 ^c	236.4 ± 0.7 ^d
Final Viscosity, RVU	342.4 ± 2.1 ^a	325.8 ± 1.4 ^b	323.4 ± 0.7 ^b	280.4 ± 2.1 ^c	273.9 ± 1.4 ^c
Starch Damage, % dmb	8.5 ± 0.0 ^b	7.0 ± 0.1 ^c	7.0 ± 0.0 ^c	11.7 ± 0.2 ^a	11.8 ± 0.3 ^a
Water Absorption Capacity, g water/g flour dmb	0.8 ± 0.0 ^b	0.7 ± 0.0 ^b	0.7 ± 0.0 ^b	1.0 ± 0.0 ^a	1.0 ± 0.0 ^a
Particle Size Distribution					
d(0.1) µm	24.5 ± 0.0 ^c	25.6 ± 0.3 ^b	21.3 ± 0.1 ^d	26.4 ± 0.2 ^a	24.2 ± 0.0 ^c
d(0.5) µm	76.6 ± 0.3 ^c	86.0 ± 0.7 ^a	71.0 ± 0.1 ^e	83.5 ± 0.6 ^b	73.0 ± 0.1 ^d
d(0.9) µm	145.7 ± 0.4 ^b	185.1 ± 4.4 ^a	139.9 ± 0.3 ^b	179.1 ± 6.9 ^a	141.0 ± 0.0 ^b
d[4,3] µm	82.1 ± 0.2 ^b	98.4 ± 1.8 ^a	76.9 ± 0.1 ^b	98.4 ± 6.6 ^a	78.8 ± 0.1 ^b



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Water Absorption Capacity, g water/g flour dmb	0.8 ± 0.0 ^b	0.7 ± 0.0 ^b	0.7 ± 0.0 ^b	1.0 ± 0.0 ^a	1.0 ± 0.0 ^a
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Application of pulse semolina/flour for breakfast cereals



**Whole Pea
Semolina**

Conditions – rep 1, rep2
Water flow rate (kg/h)- 2.1, 2.4
Blend feed rate (kg/h)- 36, 36
Screw speed (rpm)- 537, 650
Cutter speed (rpm)- 1178, 1207
Temperature (°C)- 107, 109
Pressure (kPa)- 700, 300

**Refined Pea
Semolina**

Conditions – rep 1, rep2
Water flow rate (kg/h)- 2.1, 2.1
Blend feed rate (kg/h)- 36, 36
Screw speed (rpm)- 655, 655
Cutter speed (rpm)- 1079,
1122
Temperature (°C)- 106, 106
Pressure (kPa)- 400, 400

Whole Pea Flour

Conditions – rep 1, rep2
Water flow rate (kg/h)- 2.5, 2.2
Blend feed rate (kg/h)- 36, 36
Screw speed (rpm)- 602, 602
Cutter speed (rpm)- 1051,
1221
Temperature (°C)- 109, 110
Pressure (kPa)- 300, 300

Refined Pea Flour

Conditions – rep 1, rep2
Water flow rate (kg/h)- 2.5, 2.5
Blend feed rate (kg/h)- 36, 36
Screw speed (rpm)- 537, 673
Cutter speed (rpm)- 1093,
1122
Temperature (°C)- 109, 109
Pressure (kPa)- 300, 200



Yellow pea semolina & flour quality characteristics

	WPS	RPS	WPF	RPF
Protein, % dwb	25.7	26.7	21.7	22.5
Moisture, %	11.0	11.3	10.5	10.9
Total dietary fibre, % as is basis	20.2	9.5	14.8	7.8
Total starch, % dwb	37.4	36.1	52.0	58.2
Starch damage, % dwb	0.7	0.6	3.2	3.7
Particle Size Distribution				
d(0.1)	340.4	435.2	14.8	15.1
d(0.5)	606.0	650.9	51.4	42.1
d(0.9)	944.9	986.7	340.6	126.9
d[4,3]	613.3	686.3	116.5	58.2



Yellow pea semolina & flour quality characteristics

	WPS	RPS	WPF	RPF
Protein, % dwb	25.7	26.7	21.7	22.5
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Total dietary fibre, % as is basis	20.2	9.5	14.8	7.8
Total starch, % dwb	37.4	36.1	52.0	58.2
Starch damage, % dwb	0.7	0.6	3.2	3.7
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Application of pulse flour for pan bread

Yellow pea



Navy bean

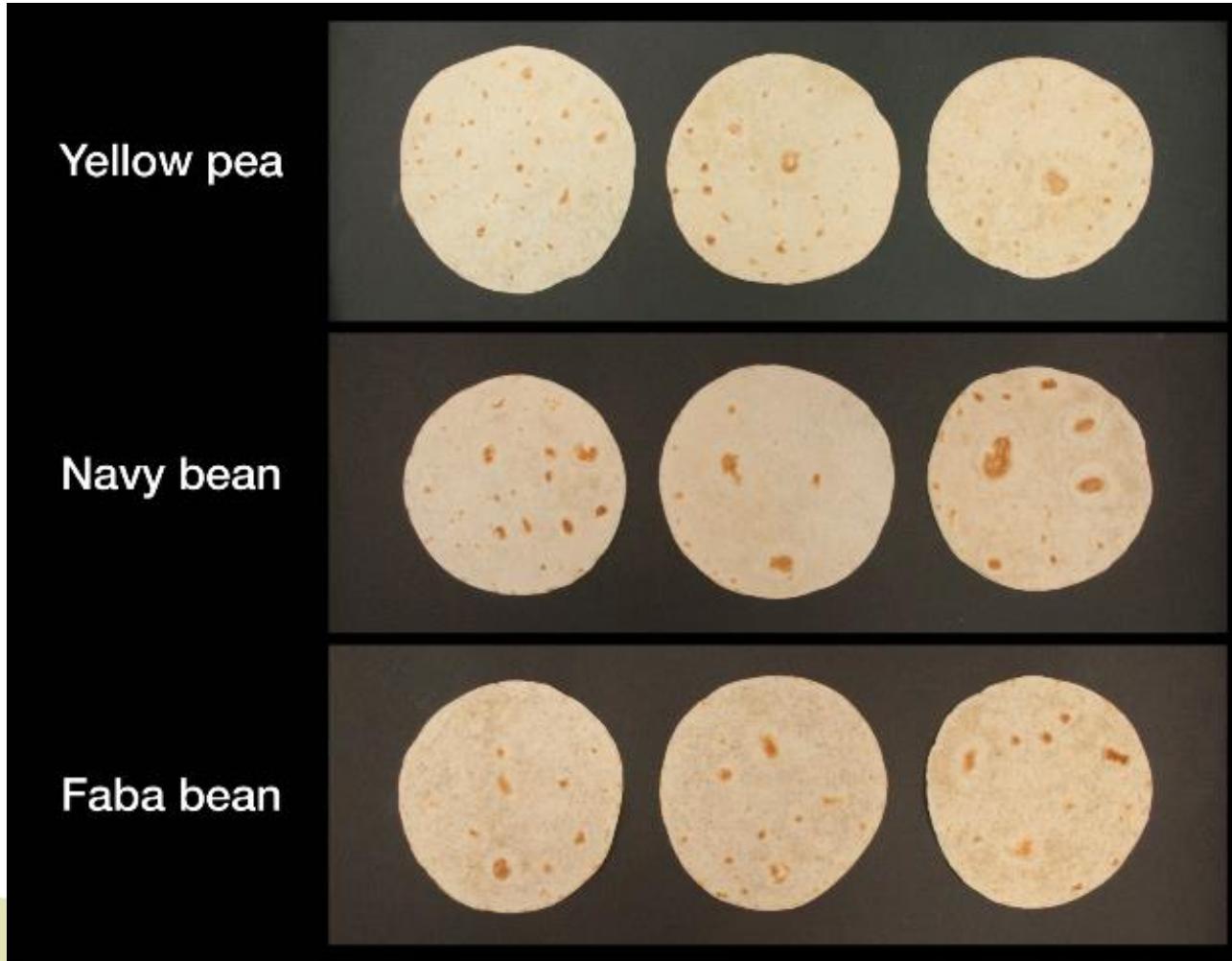


Faba bean





Application of pulse flour for tortilla





Application of pulse flour for pita bread





Compositional & functional properties of treated & untreated pulse flours

Description	Unt. WYP	Micro WYP	Roasted WYP	Unt. Navy	Micro Navy	Roasted Navy	Unt. Faba	Micro Faba	Roasted Faba
PULSE FLOUR (db)									
Moisture, %	10.8	8.8	8.5	12.1	9.8	8.5	10.2	8.5	8.1
Protein Content, %	22.3	22.7	22.3	24.8	24.3	24.7	30.6	30.6	30.8
Total Starch Content, %	44.8	46.9	46.9	36.3	36.2	37.0	39.5	38.6	39.9
RVA Pasting profile									
Peak Viscosity, RVU	103	130	159	89	89	97	95	104	122
Final Viscosity, RVU	183	209	218	137	164	188	201	202	186
Starch Damage, %	1.03	1.21	1.10	0.53	0.57	0.61	1.02	0.75	0.73
Water abs capacity (g water/g fl)	1.70	1.43	1.34	1.35	1.30	1.54	1.31	1.24	1.29
Mastersizer									
d(0.1) um	27.6	16.9	14.8	21.1	18.2	15.5	18.0	19.1	16.5
d(0.5) um	318.3	238.1	208.7	279.5	257.3	217.5	254.4	254.0	213.1
d(0.9) um	699.6	661.8	645.9	693.8	700.9	672.3	721.3	715.9	707.8
D[4,3] um	348.8	294.7	274.9	318.1	312.4	284.8	314.8	317.9	296.7



Compositional & functional properties of treated & untreated pulse flours

Description	Unt. WYP	Micro WYP	Roasted WYP	Unt. Navy	Micro Navy	Roasted Navy	Unt. Faba	Micro Faba	Roasted Faba
PULSE FLOUR (db)									
Moisture, %	10.8	8.8	8.5	12.1	9.8	8.5	10.2	8.5	8.1
Protein Content, %	22.3	22.7	22.3	24.8	24.3	24.7	30.6	30.6	30.8
Total Starch Content, %	44.8	46.9	46.9	36.3	36.2	37.0	39.5	38.6	39.9
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Final Viscosity, RVU	183	209	218	137	164	188	201	202	186
Starch Damage, %	1.03	1.21	1.10	0.53	0.57	0.61	1.02	0.75	0.73
Water abs capacity (g water/g fl)	1.70	1.43	1.34	1.35	1.30	1.54	1.31	1.24	1.29
Mastersizer									
d(0.1) um	27.6	16.9	14.8	21.1	18.2	15.5	18.0	19.1	16.5
d(0.5) um	318.3	238.1	208.7	279.5	257.3	217.5	254.4	254.0	213.1
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Pulse Milling Processes



One Step or Simple Grinding System

Gradual Reduction System



Pulse Milling Processes



One Step or Simple Grinding System

Gradual Reduction System



Hammer Mill Stone Mill Pin Mill Ferkar Mill Roller Milling System



How does the approach to Pulse processing differ from processing of wheat ?





Peas & Wheat Processing Comparison:

Peas are simple in processing

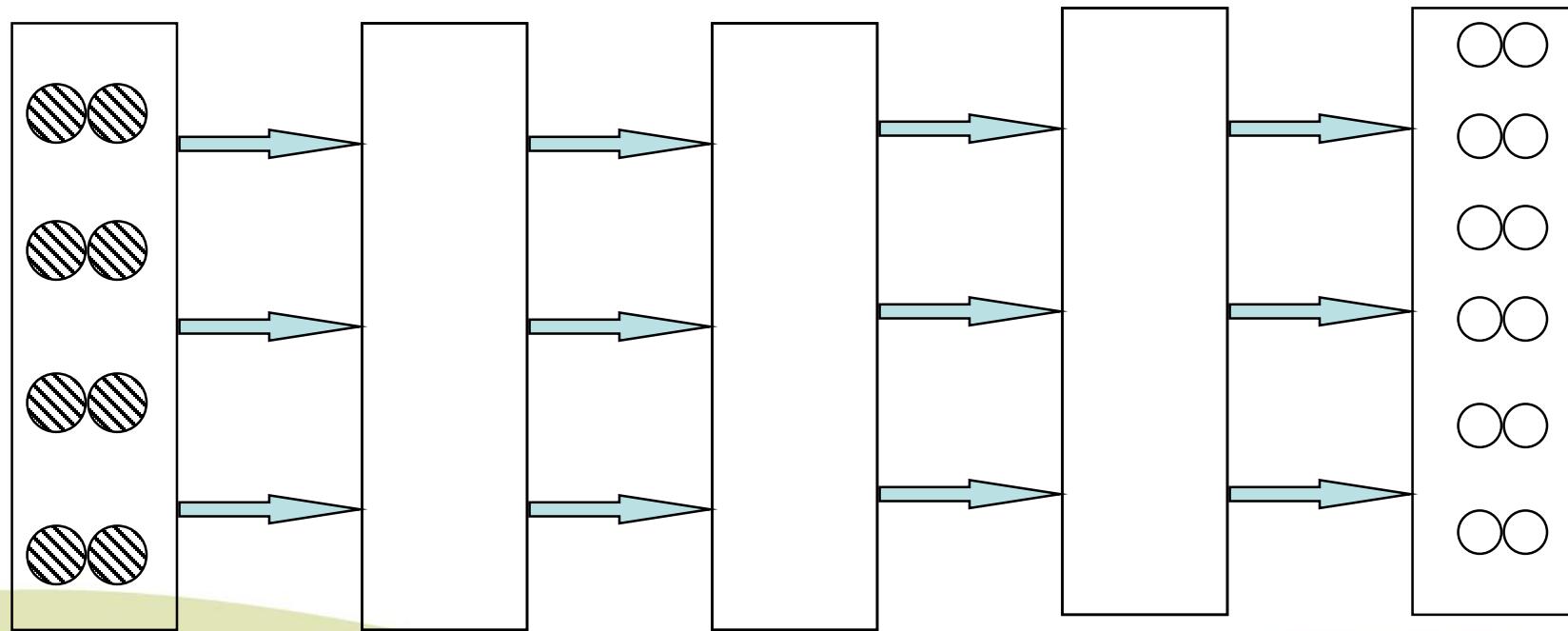
Wheat processing is much more complex





Block Flow Diagram

Break system Grading system Purification system Sizing System Reduction System





Pulse Milling Processes



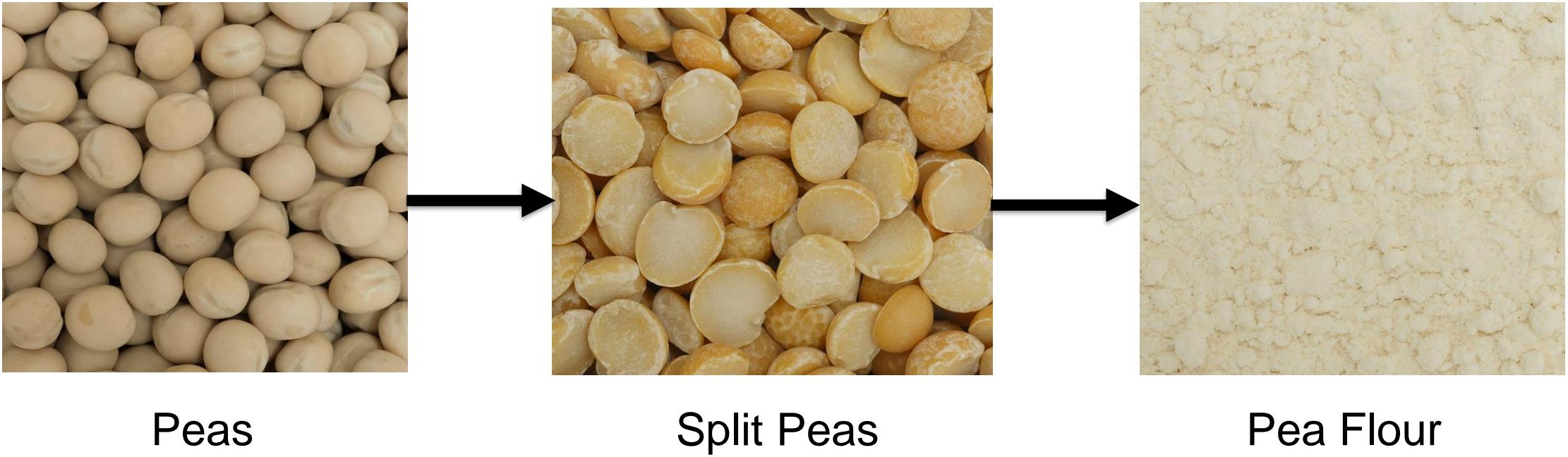
Peas



Pea Flour



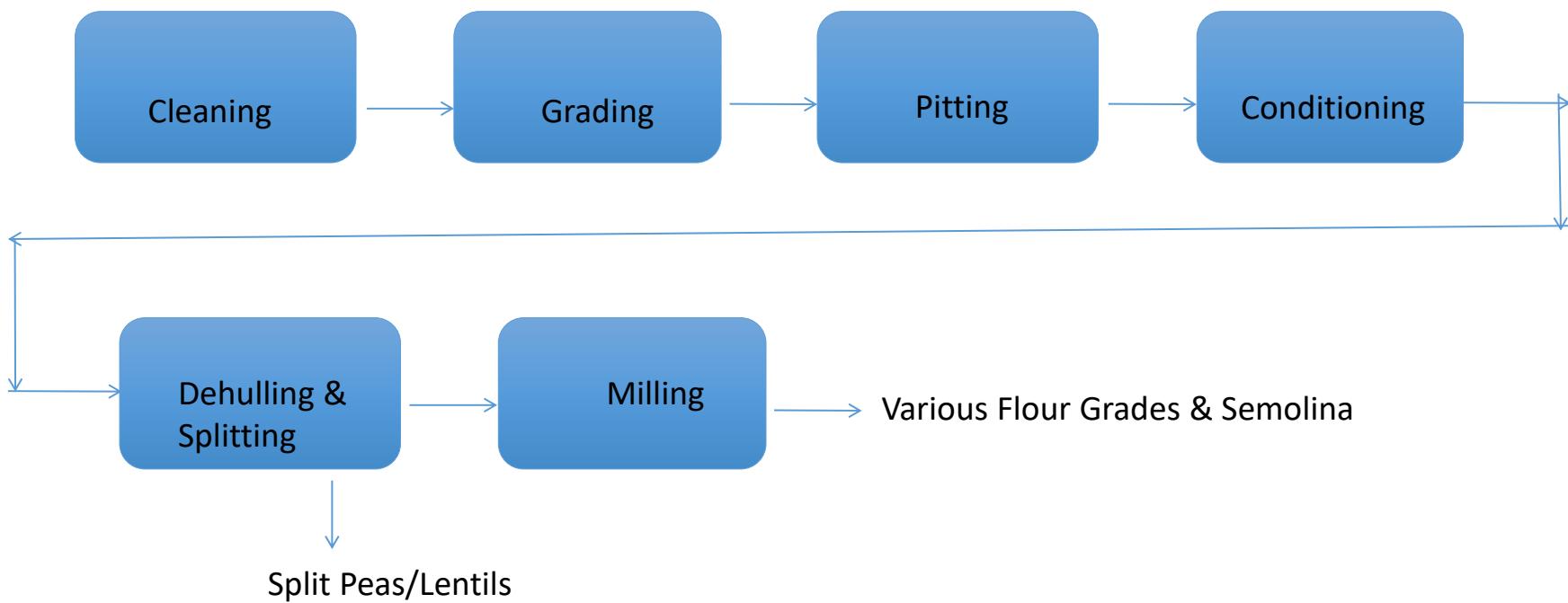
Pulse Milling Processes





Pulse Milling Processes

Pulse Processing - General Flow Diagram





Dehuller

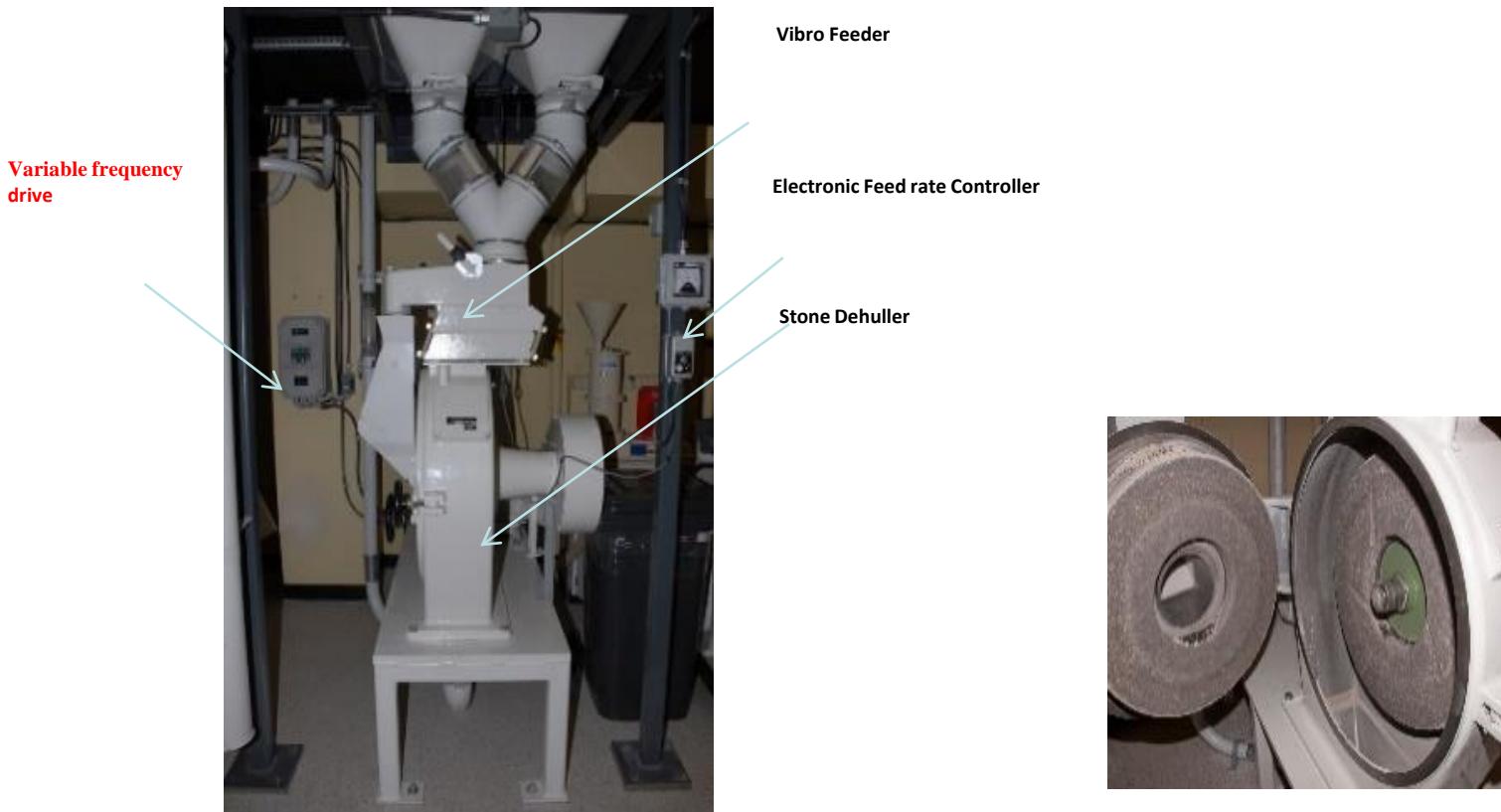


Creating Opportunities for Canada's Field Crops

www.cigi.ca

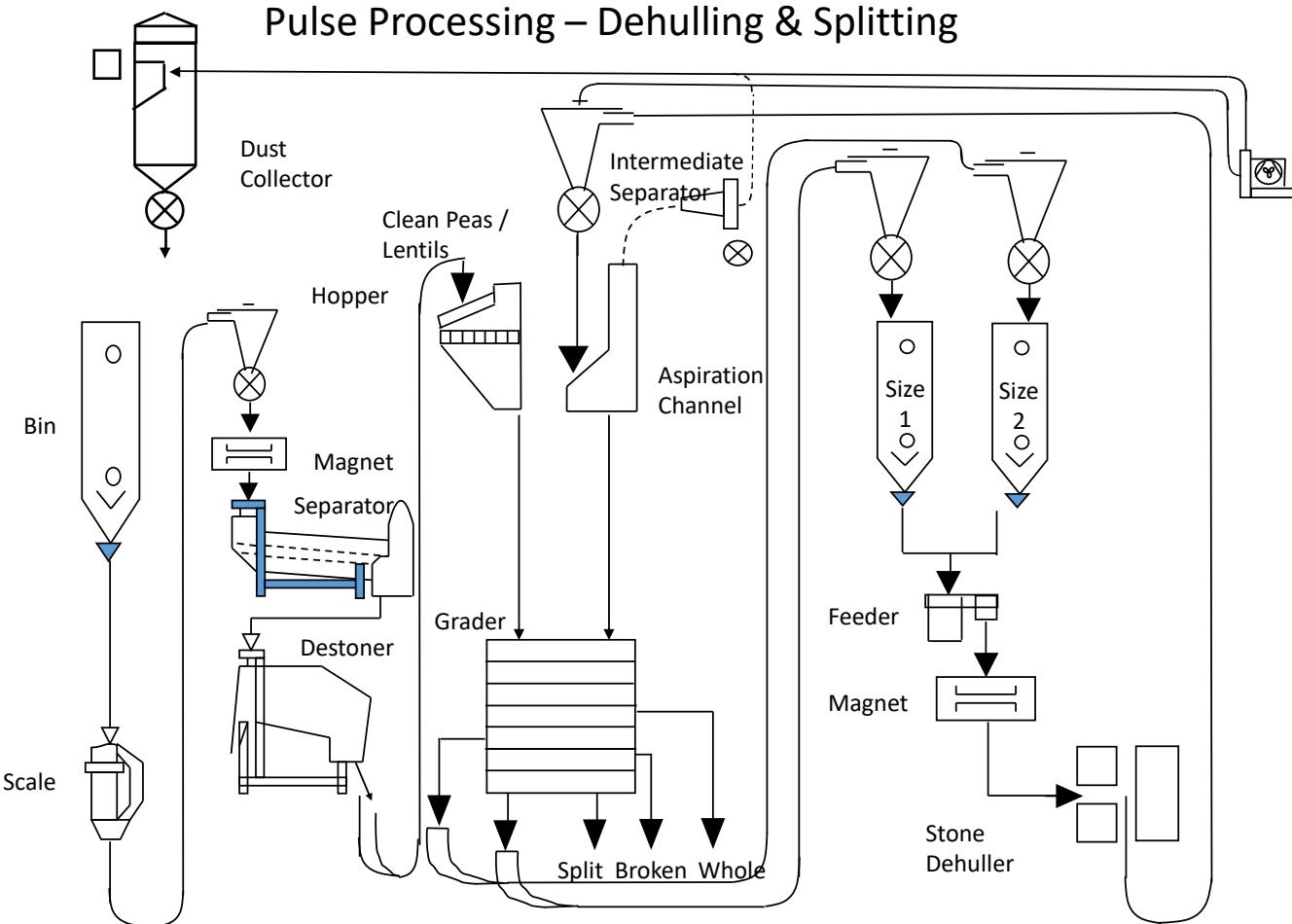


Pulse Milling Processes - Dehuller



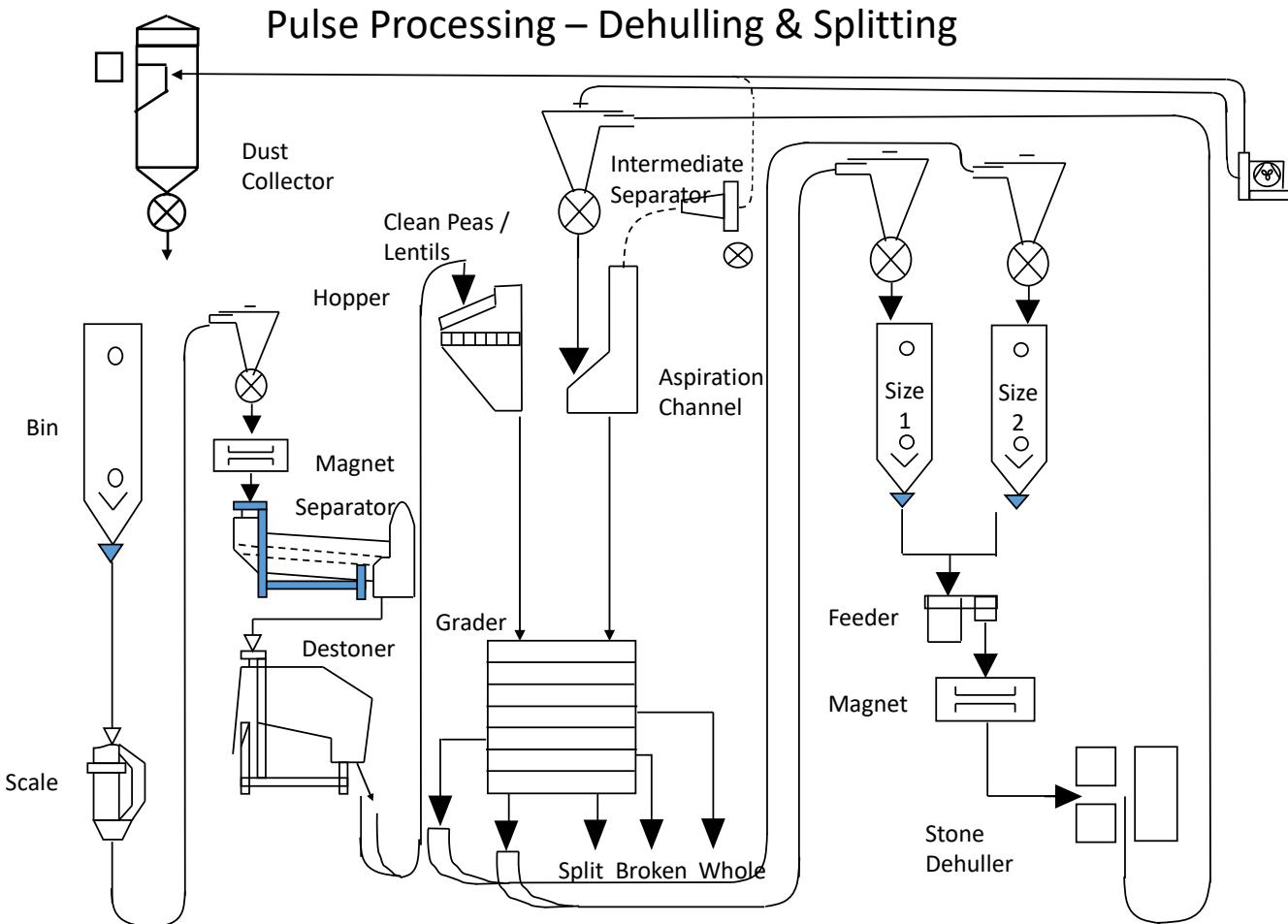


Pulse Milling Processes – Dehulling & Splitting





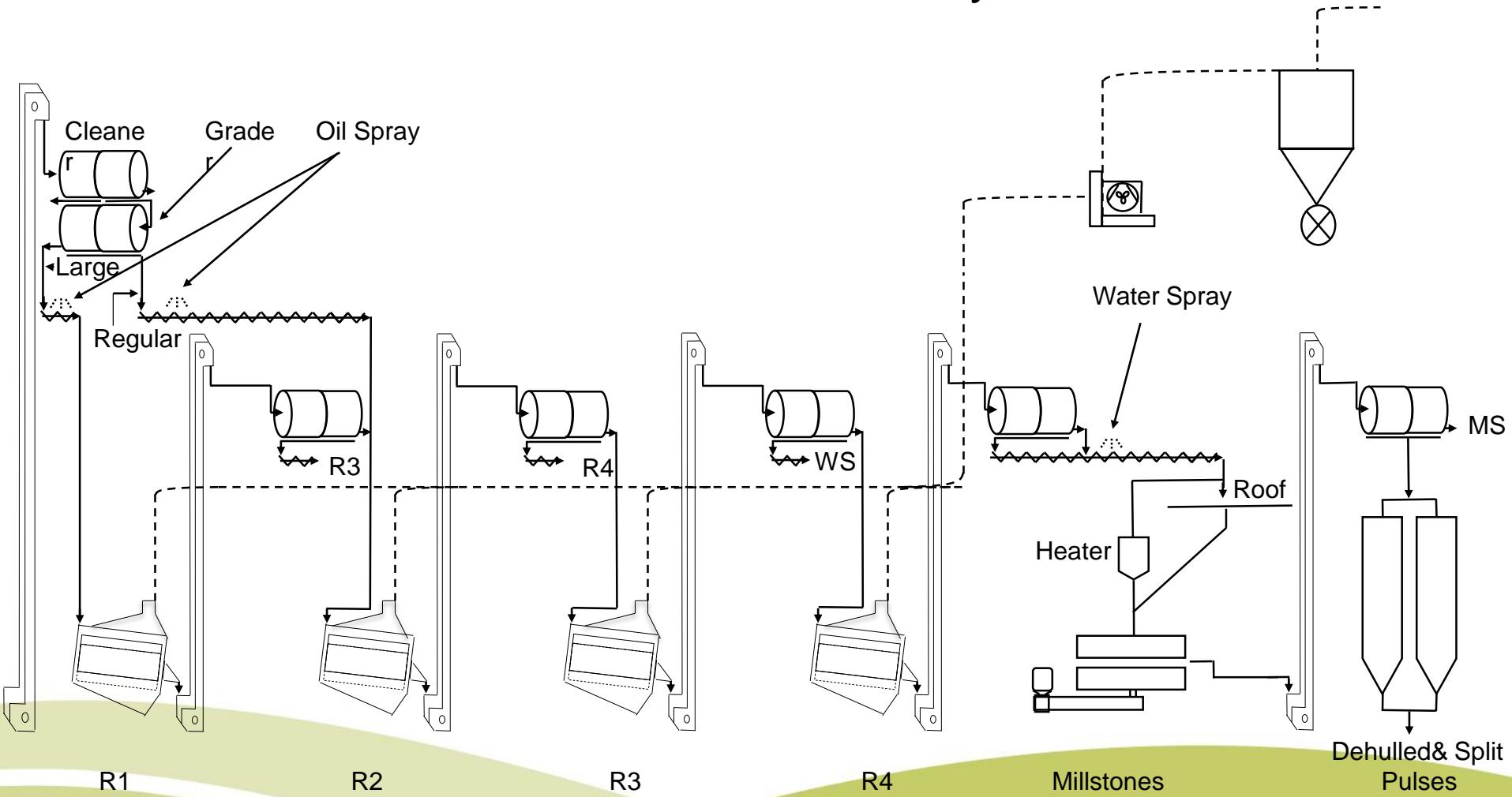
Pulse Milling Processes – Dehulling & Splitting





Pulse Processing Plant for Dehulling & Splitting in Northern India

With Dust Collection System





Raw material quality – Dehulling & Splitting Properties of Peas

Dehulling & Splitting	Various types of peas
Easy	Yellow peas
	Green Peas
	Chickpeas
Difficult	Pigeon peas



Size Grading



Pea



Large



Small



Key Quality Factors in Pulse Flour

- Protein content
- Particle size



Size reduction influences

:

- Colour
- Water absorption
- Rate of hydration
- Oil absorption
- Viscosity
- Cooking time
- Consistency
- Texture



Ferkar Mill

- The Ferkar mill is an advanced vertical milling equipment for the food, pharmaceutical, chemical and several other industries
- The ferkar mill is designed to mill materials in one pass.
- Multi purpose, knife type mill
- Model Ferkar 5, 10hp motor
- Ferkar mill can use both perforated and woven metal mesh screens
Cigi (0.14 mm – 5.0mm)





Ferkar Mill



Creating Opportunities for Canada's Field Crops

www.cigi.ca



PSD using various screen sizes using whole & split yellow peas

Flour Description	WYP	SYP	WYP	SYP	WYP	SYP	WYP	SYP	WYP	SYP
Ferkar mill screen size (mm)	3.0		1.5		1.0		0.5		0.14	
Mastersizer	µm	µm	µm	µm	µm	µm	µm	µm	µm	µm
d(0.1)	124.8	138.1	24.7	23.0	18.5	19.3	10.4	11.2	6.2	8.2
d(0.5)	688.7	736.6	383.1	410.4	255.1	279.0	44.9	36.6	26.5	26.0
d(0.9)	1366.6	1404.6	907.0	973.9	648.8	658.3	310.7	260.0	260.7	128.6
D[4,3] ¹	730.5	769.8	431.2	457.3	294.2	305.7	126.5	94.3	124.3	86.8

¹Volume Weighted Mean



Flour quality comparison using various milling methods

Pulse milling & utilization project



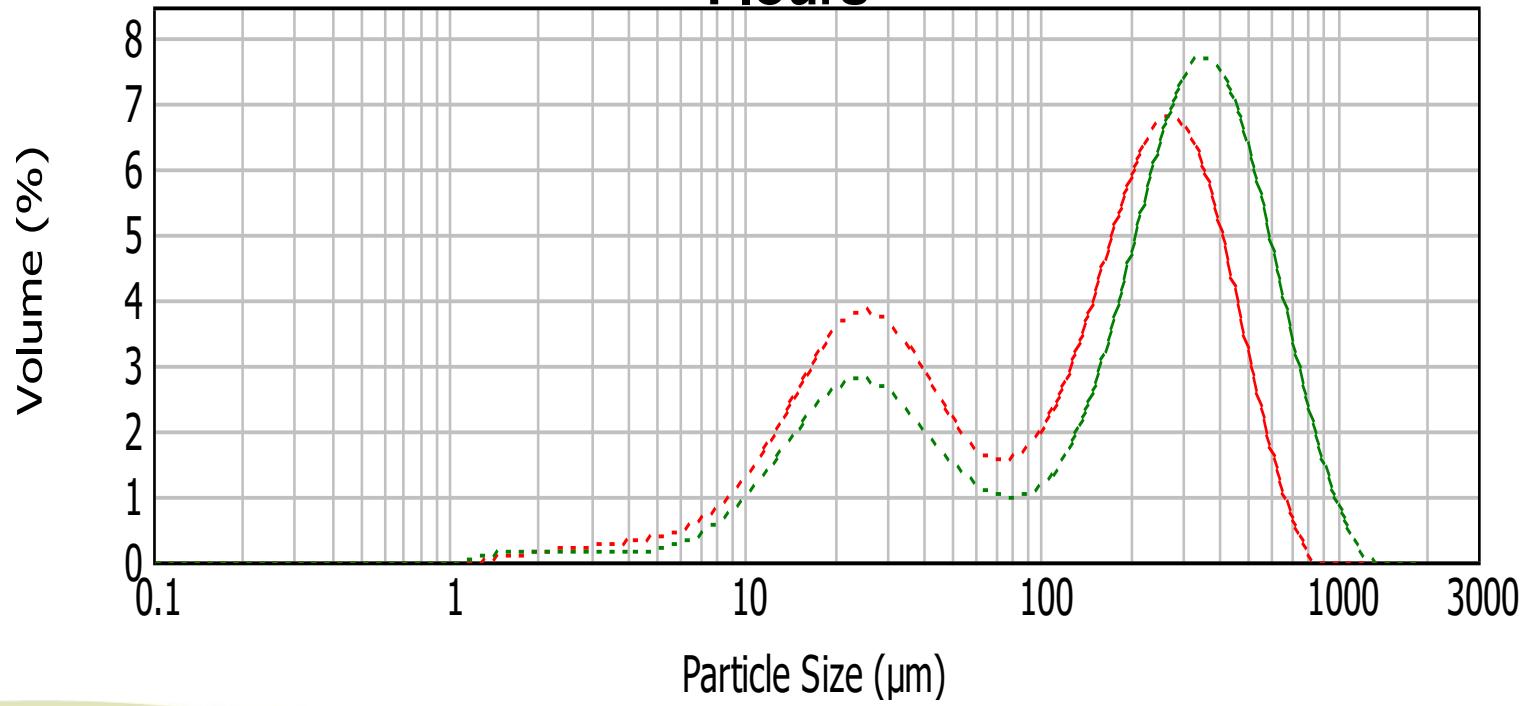
Flour quality comparison using various milling methods

	Hammer Mill		Pin Mill (Fine)		Stone Mill		Roller Mill	
	Split	Whole	Split	Whole	Split	Whole	Split	Whole
Volume weighted Mean, μm	175.5	274.2	44.0	97.1	329.5	595.6	62.3	236.8
Protein, %	24.4	22.1	25.0	22.9	24.4	23.5	23.9	22.1
Fibre, %	12.0	21.8	7.3	15.3	14.6	17.8	7.0	16.0
Peak viscosity	150	107	202	155	101	65	218	159



Hammer Milled

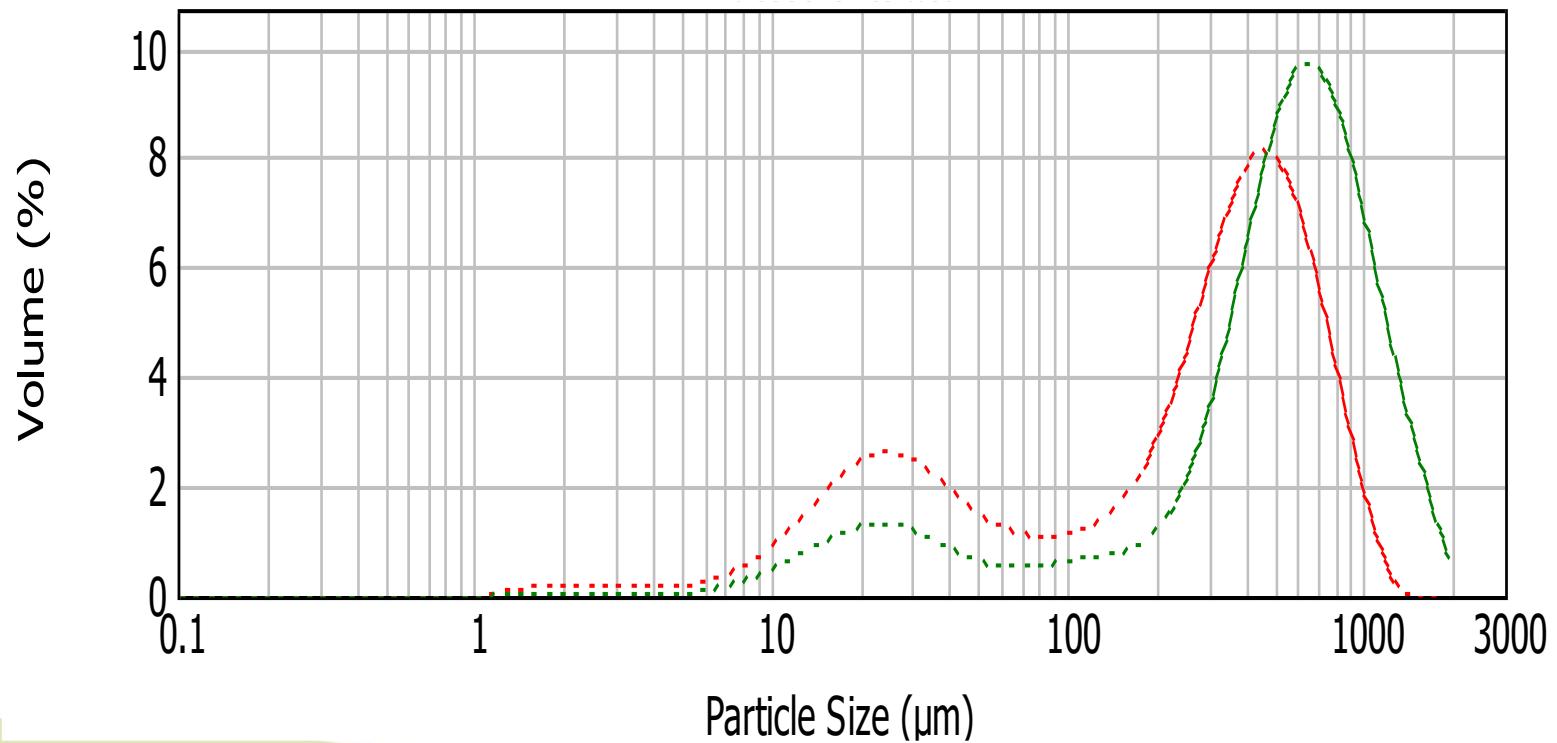
Particle Size Distribution Curves for Commercially Hammer Milled Yellow Pea Flours





Stone Milled

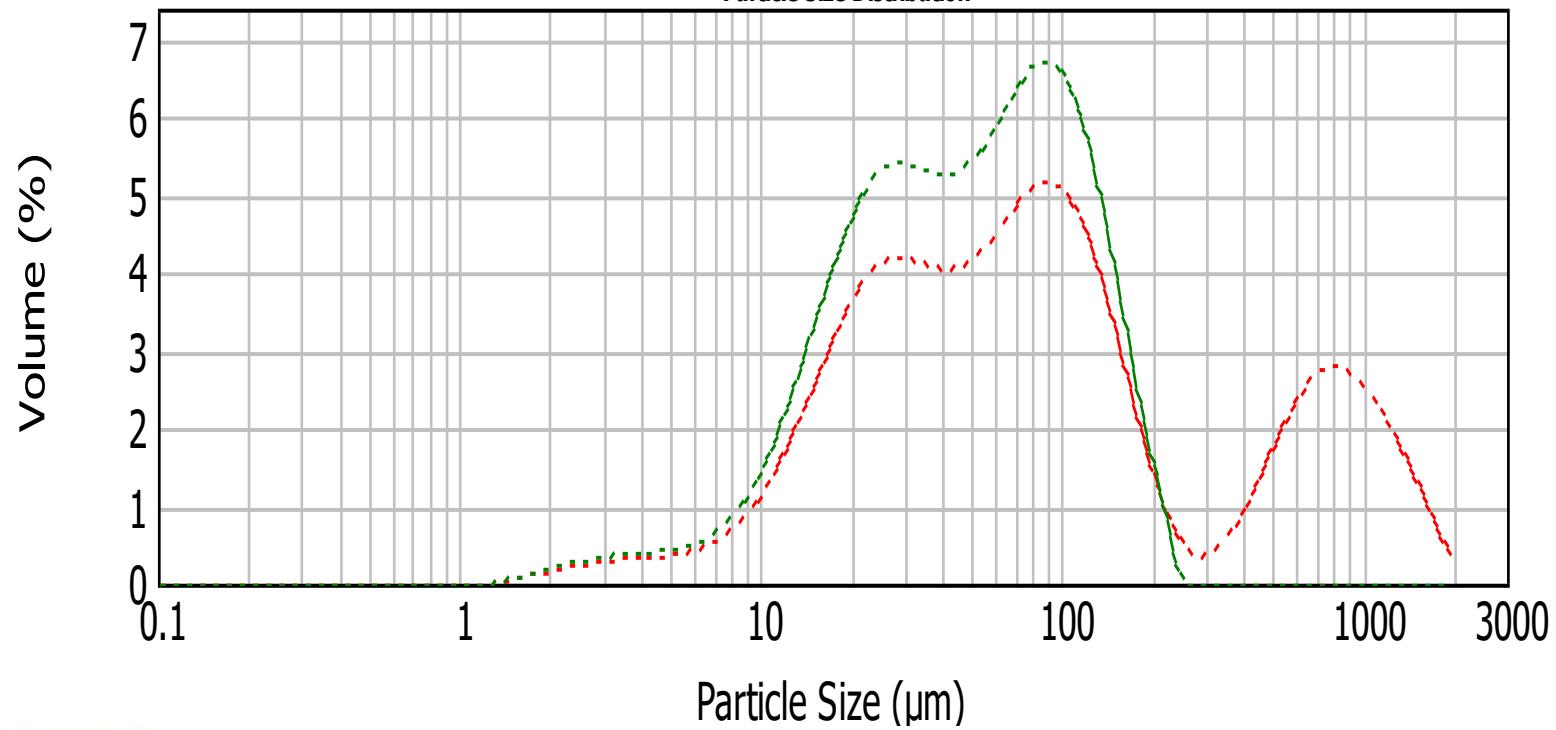
Particle Size Distribution Curves for Commercially Stone Milled Yellow Pea Flours





Roller Milled

Particle Size Distribution Curves for Commercially Roller Milled Yellow Pea Flours

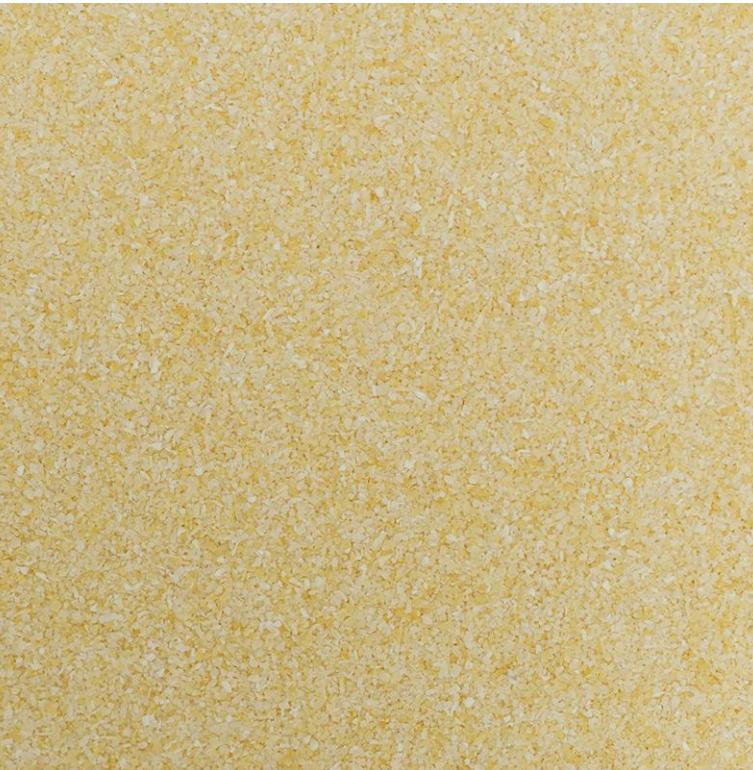




Quality products from processing of peas



Coarse Pea Semolina



Fine Pea Semolina



Pea Flour



CIGI Pilot Mill



Creating Opportunities for Canada's Field Crops

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Rollermill





Feed gate on 3rd break





Filter Pressure Gauge





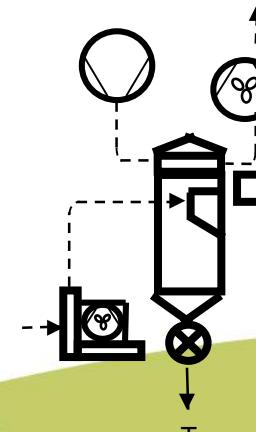
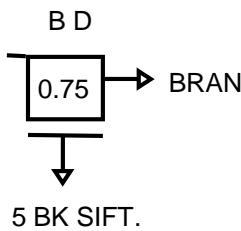
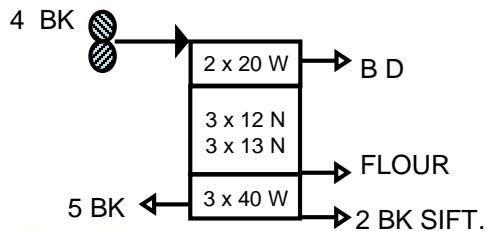
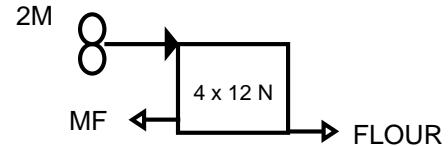
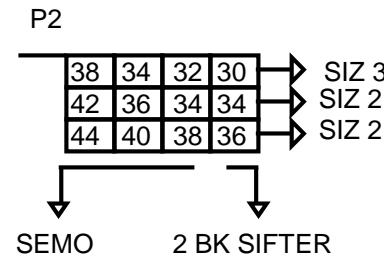
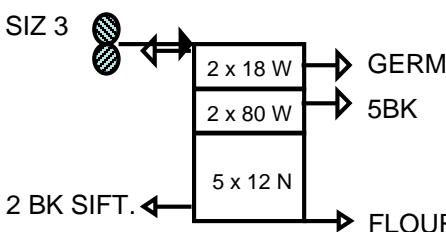
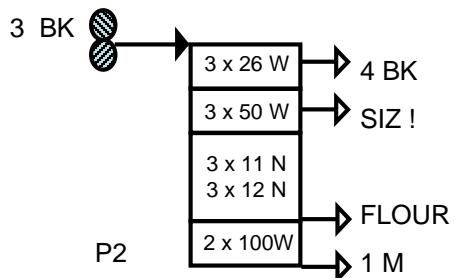
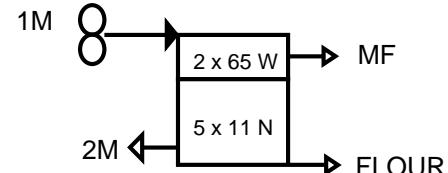
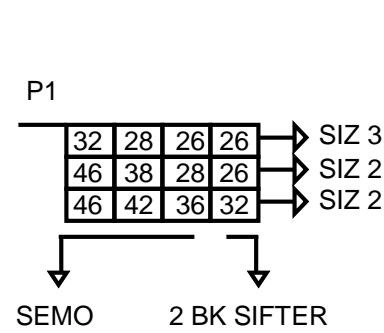
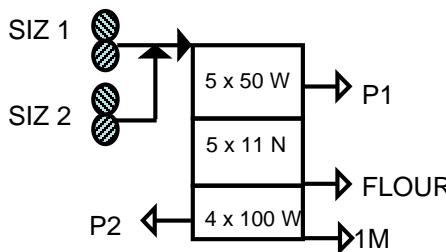
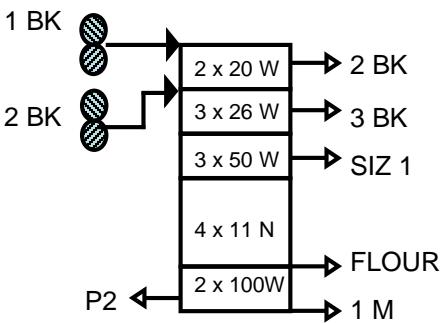
Transflowtron





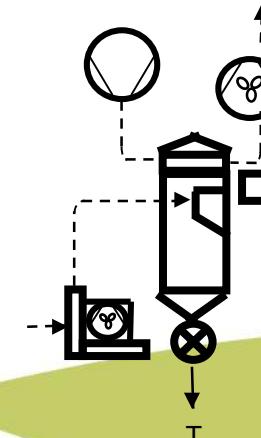
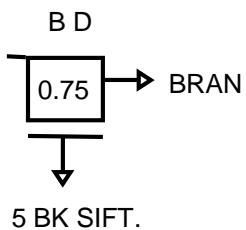
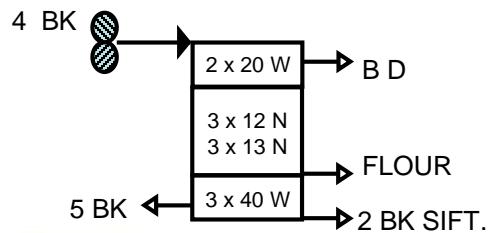
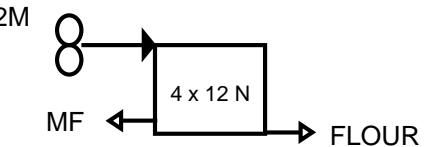
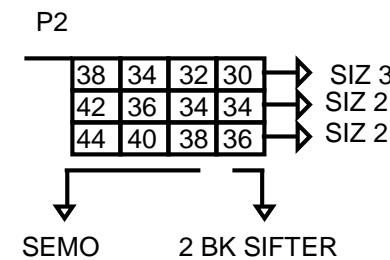
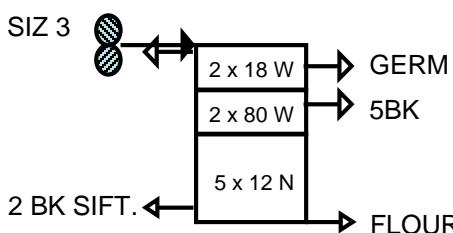
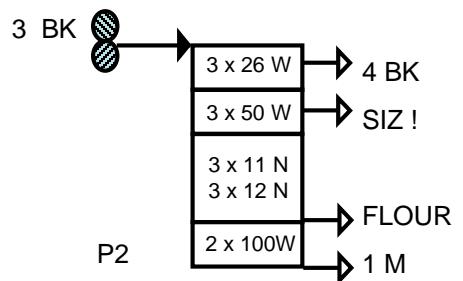
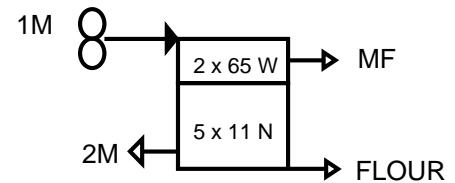
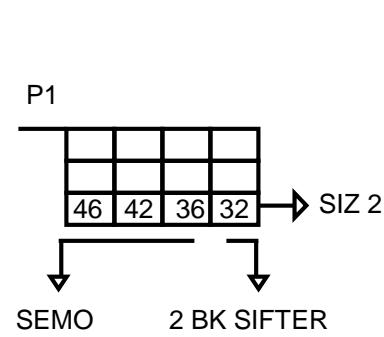
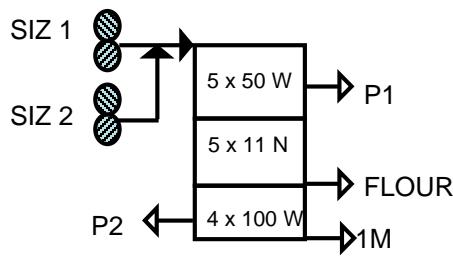
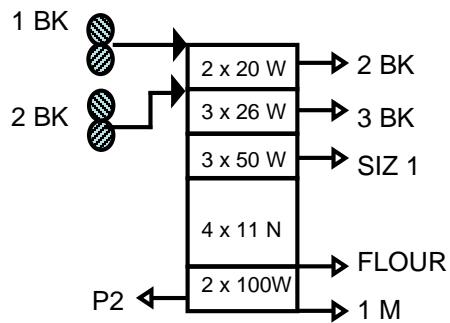
Flow Balancers





Flow Diagram- Durum Wheat

CIGI PILOT MILL
DURUM WHEAT
9 T / 24 HR



Flow Diagram- for Yellow Pea Semolina

CIGI PILOT MILL
DURUM WHEAT
9 T / 24 HR



Pea Semolina & Flour Results

Product	Yield, %	Protein, %
Coarse Semolina	40.2	26.7
Fine Semolina	21.1	27.1
Flour	17.9	22.5

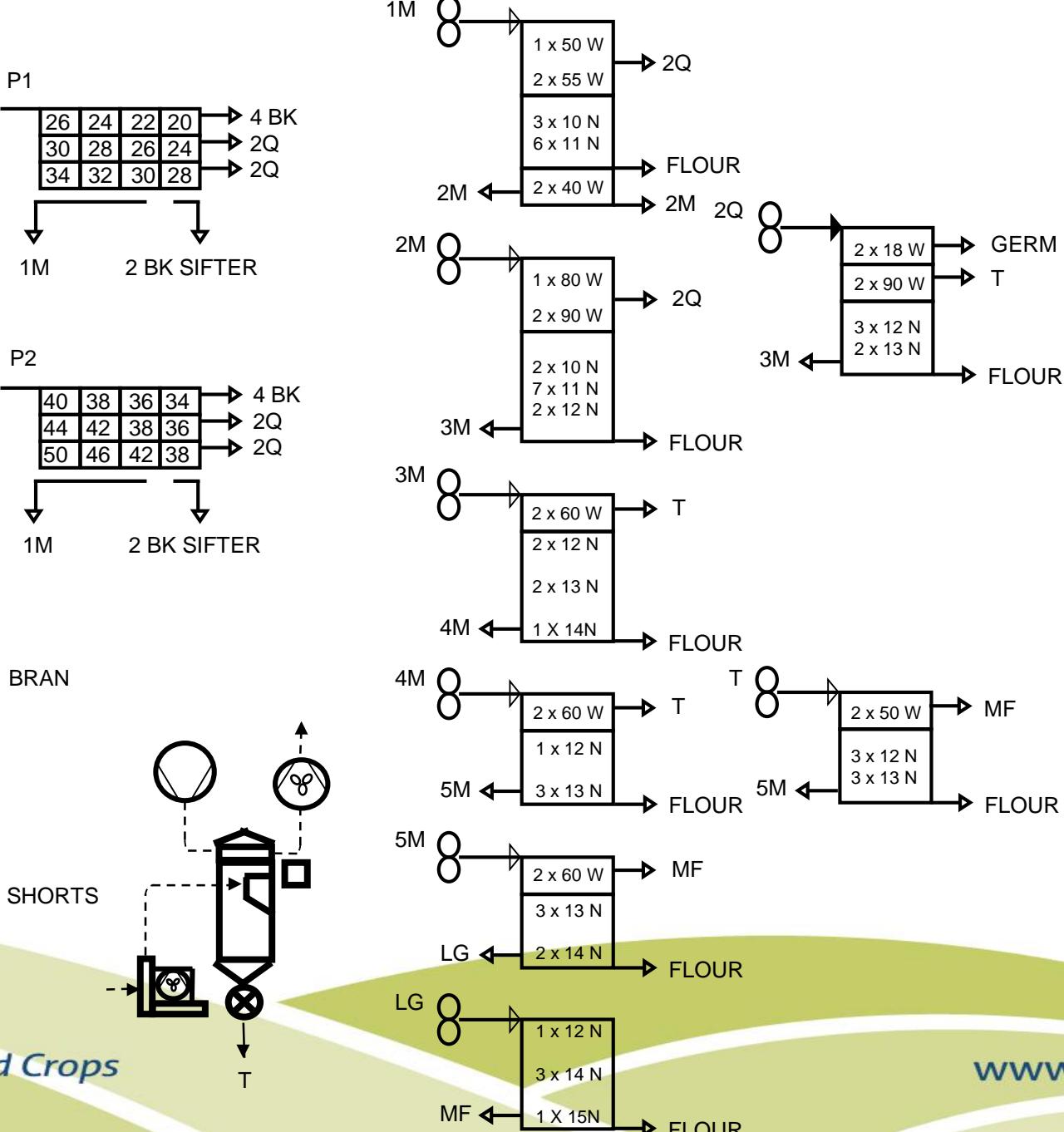
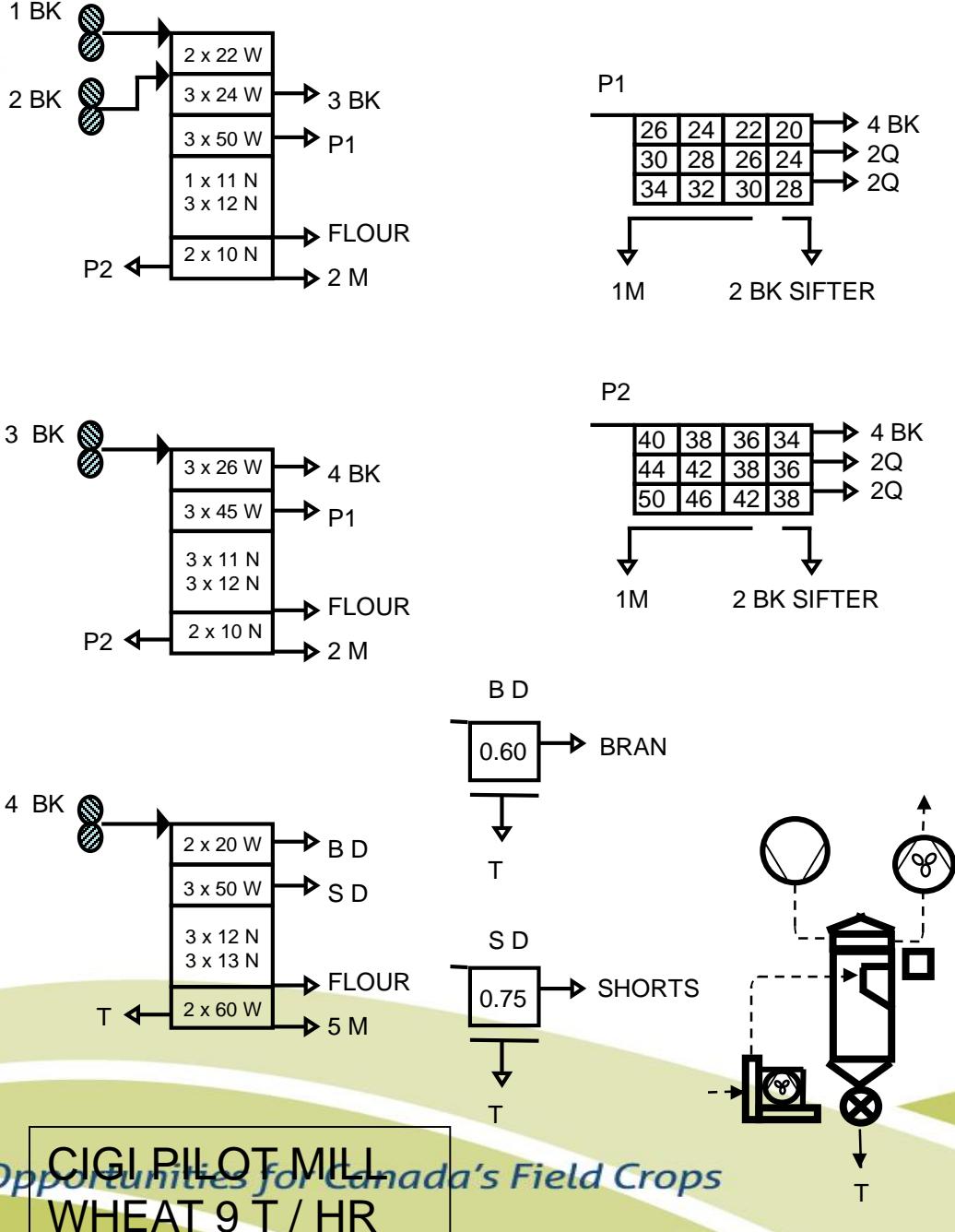


Pea Semolina & Flour Results

Product	Coarse Semolina	Fine Semolina	Flour
Yield, %	40.2	21.1	17.9
Protein, %	26.7	27.1	22.5
PSD			
d(0.1) um	435.1	227.0	15.1
d(0.5) um	650.9	367.5	42.1
d(0.9) um	986.7	585.3	126.9
D[4,3] um	686.2	389.3	58.2



Flow Diagram- Common Wheat





Optimized Pea Semolina & Flour Results

Product	Semolina	Flour
Yield, %	25.4	63.9
Protein, %	23.5	22.4
PSD		
d(0.1) um	437.5	14.7
d(0.5) um	626.1	47.0
d(0.9) um	905.7	123.1
D[4,3] um	653.3	59.1



Flour Streams from the optimized milling

Passages	B1+B2	B3	1M	2M	3M	2Q	4M	5M	LG	T	B4
Flour, %	11.7	3.61	24.3	5.08	14.4	14.3	3.44	11.4	2.49	8.61	0.62
Protein, %	20	21.1	22.9	24.7	23.9	20.2	22.4	23.8	26.3	21.7	23.4
PSD											
d(0.1) um	15.4	15.4	17.4	15.4	14.3	14.6	15.7	13.5	10.5	11.8	18.4
d(0.5) um	39.3	45.3	72.6	59.1	46.3	38.3	57.1	41.1	31.4	31.5	84.9
d(0.9) um	126.6	145.6	152.1	140.0	109.8	125.4	127.8	100.6	93.3	103.1	229.1
D[4,3] um	56.7	65.3	79.0	69.2	55.0	55.8	65.1	49.9	60.7	45.5	107.4



Flour Streams Yield and Protein content

Passages	Flour, %	Protein, %
B1+B2	11.71	20.0
B3	3.61	21.1
1M	24.33	22.9
2M	5.08	24.7
3M	14.40	23.9
2Q	14.28	20.2
4M	3.44	22.4
5M	11.43	23.8
LG	2.49	26.3
T	8.61	21.7
B4	0.62	23.4

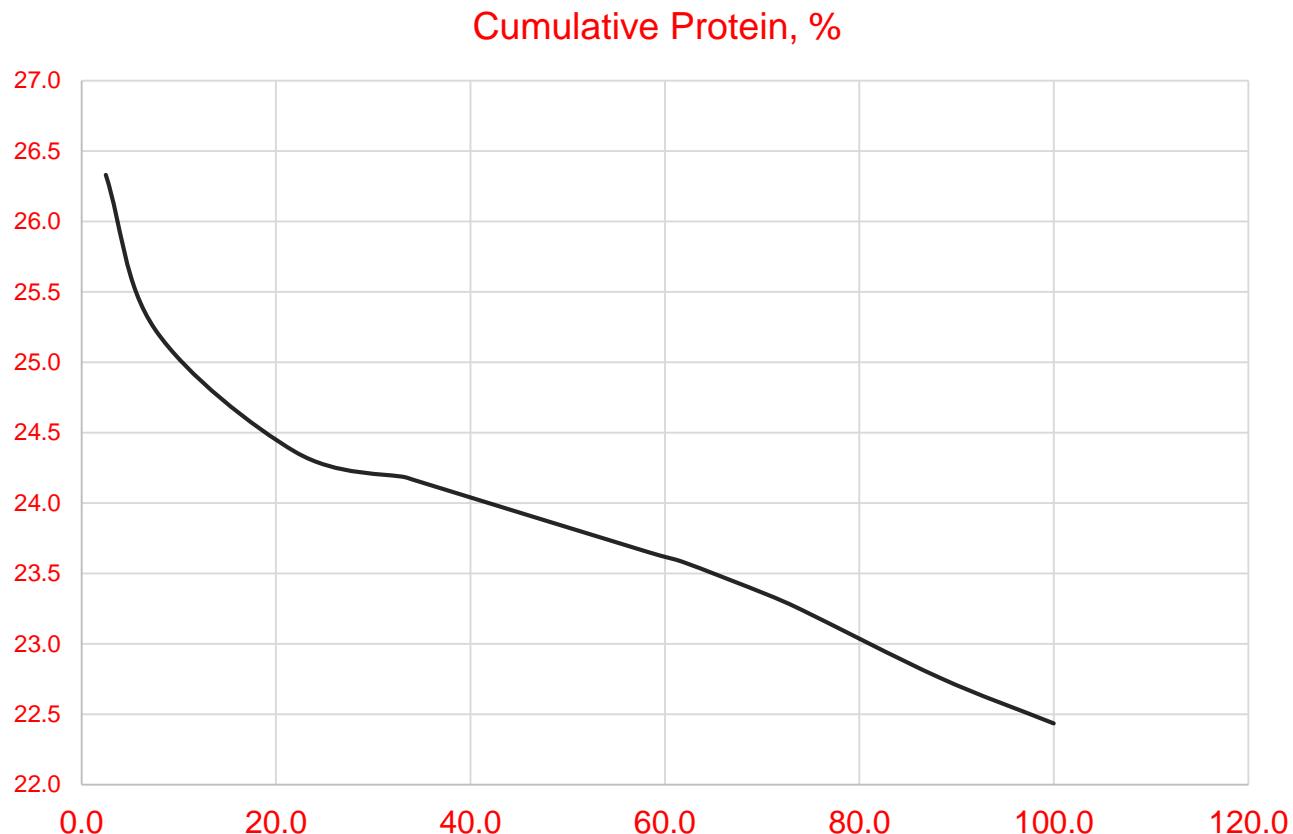


Cumulative Protein

Flour, %	Protein, %
2.49	26.3
7.56	25.2
21.96	24.4
33.39	24.2
34.01	24.2
58.35	23.6
61.79	23.6
70.40	23.4
74.01	23.2
88.29	22.8
100.00	22.4



Cumulative Protein Curve





Flour Streams Yield and Protein content

Passages	Flour, %	Protein, %
B1+B2	7.7	20.6
B3	9.5	21.4
1M	17.9	23.4
2M	4.7	24.7
3M	22.6	24.7
2Q	15.8	22.3
4M	6.9	26.2
5M	5.2	26.9
LG	2.6	28.3
T	6.5	26.4
B4	0.5	23.2



Flour Streams Yield and Protein content

Passages	Flour, %	Protein, %
LG	2.6	28.3
5M	5.2	26.9
T	6.5	26.4
4M	6.9	26.2
3M	22.6	24.7
2M	4.7	24.7
1M	17.9	23.4
B4	0.5	23.2
2Q	15.8	22.3
B3	9.5	21.4
B1+B2	7.7	20.6



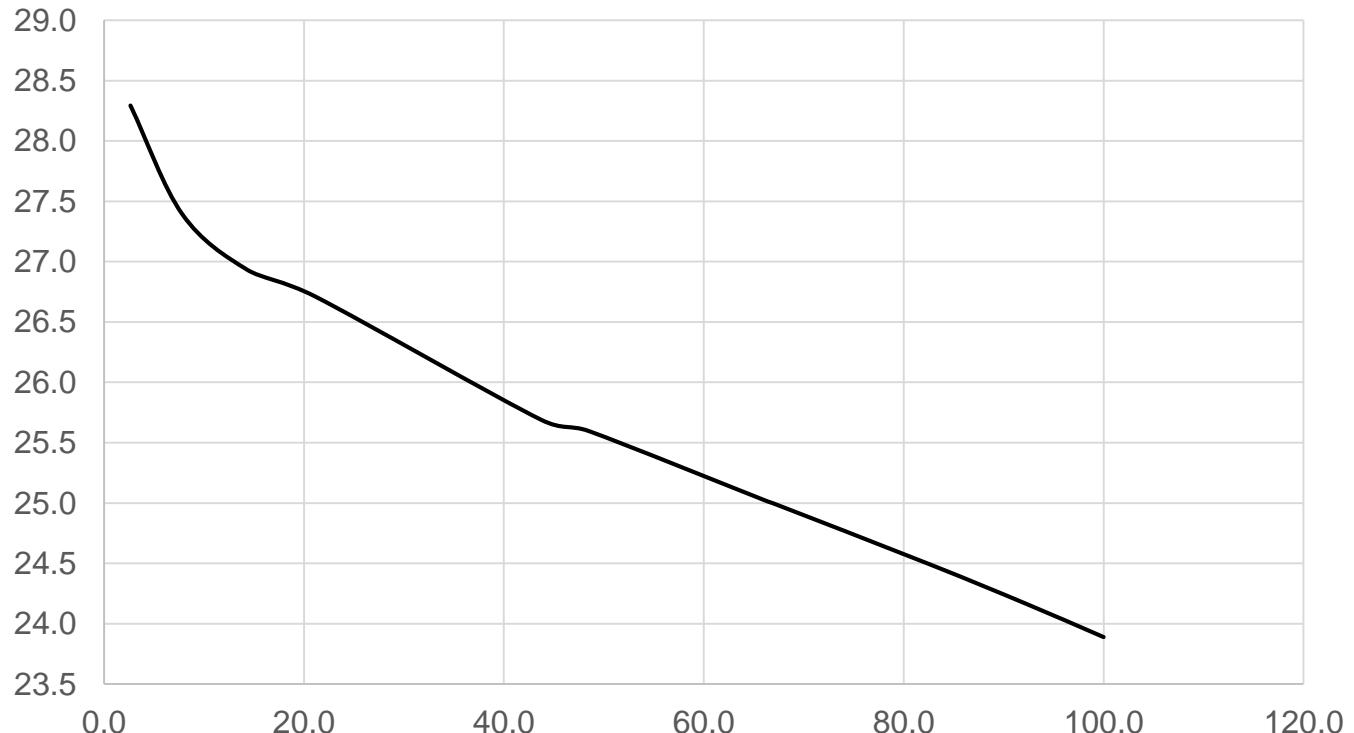
Cumulative Protein

Passages	Cumulative Yield, %	Cumulative Protein, %
LG	2.6	28.3
5M	7.8	27.4
T	14.3	26.9
4M	21.2	26.7
3M	43.7	25.7
2M	48.5	25.6
1M	66.4	25.0
B4	66.9	25.0
2Q	82.7	24.5
B3	92.3	24.2
B1+B2	100.0	23.9



Cumulative Protein Curve

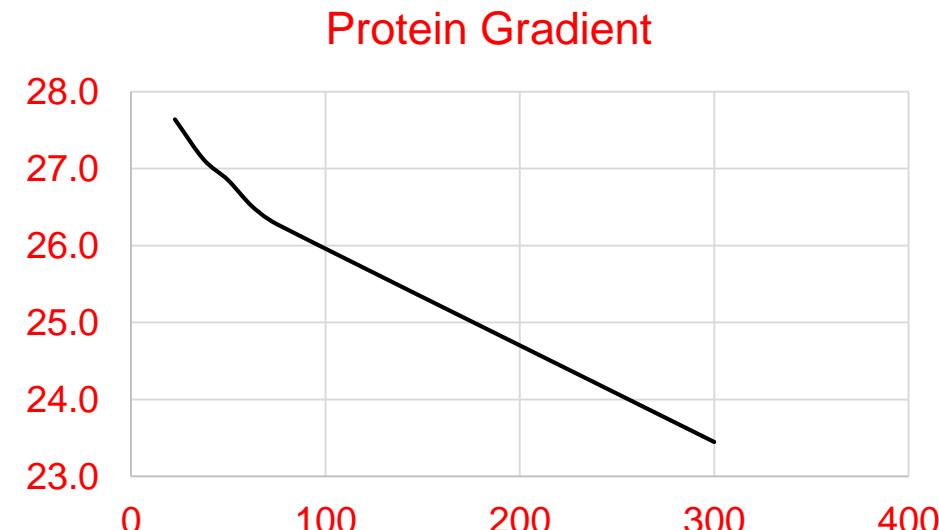
Cumulative Protein, %





Pearlings of Pea & Protein content gradient

Pearlings	%	Protein
Pearl 1	22.5	27.6
Pearl 2	37.2	27.1
Pearl 3	49.7	26.9
Pearl 4	62.4	26.5
Pearl 5	75.4	26.3
	300	23.4





Roller milling of Peas & product diversification

Product	Yield, %	Protein, %
Semo		25.6
Flour 1	51.5	22.3
Flour 2	27.3	24.7
Flour 3	21.2	26.7
Flour 1	51.5	22.3
Flour 2	48.5	25.6



Roller milling of Peas & product diversification

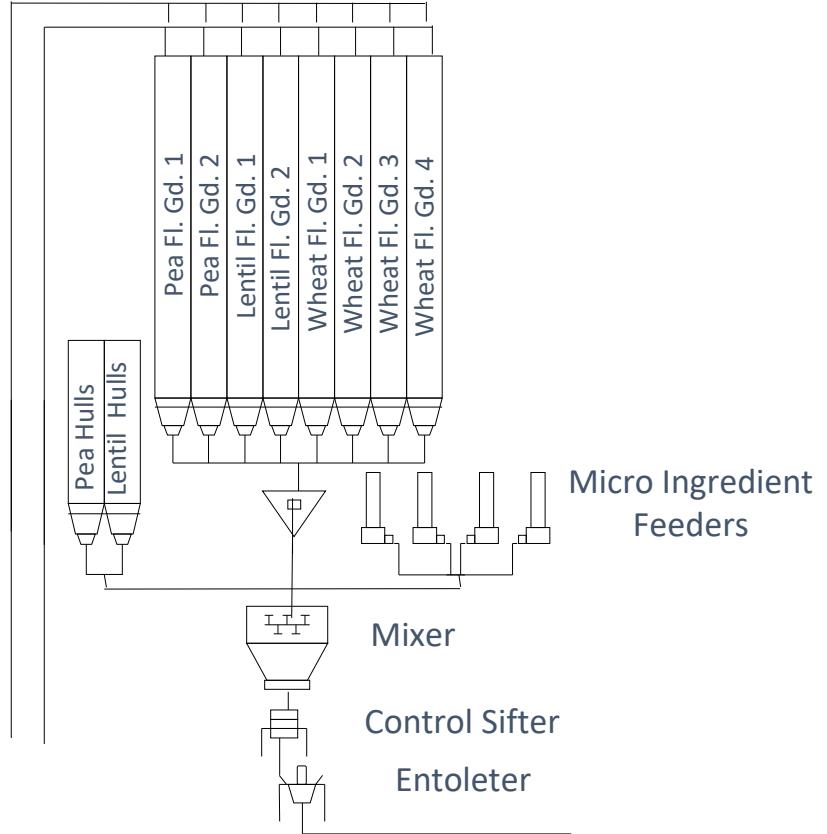
Flour Grade	Yield, %	Protein, %	PSD (90% <), µm	Peak Visc., RVU
Str. Gd. Flour 1	100	23.7	147.7	213
Flour 1 A	51.5	22.3	150.5	227.2
Flour 2 A	48.5	25.6	144.7	205.4
Flour 1 B	51.5	22.3	150.5	227.2
Flour 2 B	27.3	24.7	148.9	212.1
Flour 3 B	21.2	26.7	139.3	196.7

Flour Grade	Yield, %	Protein, %	PSD (90% <), µm	Peak Visc., RVU
Coarse Semolina	28.0	25.6	---	62
Fine Semolina	25.0	25.8	---	162



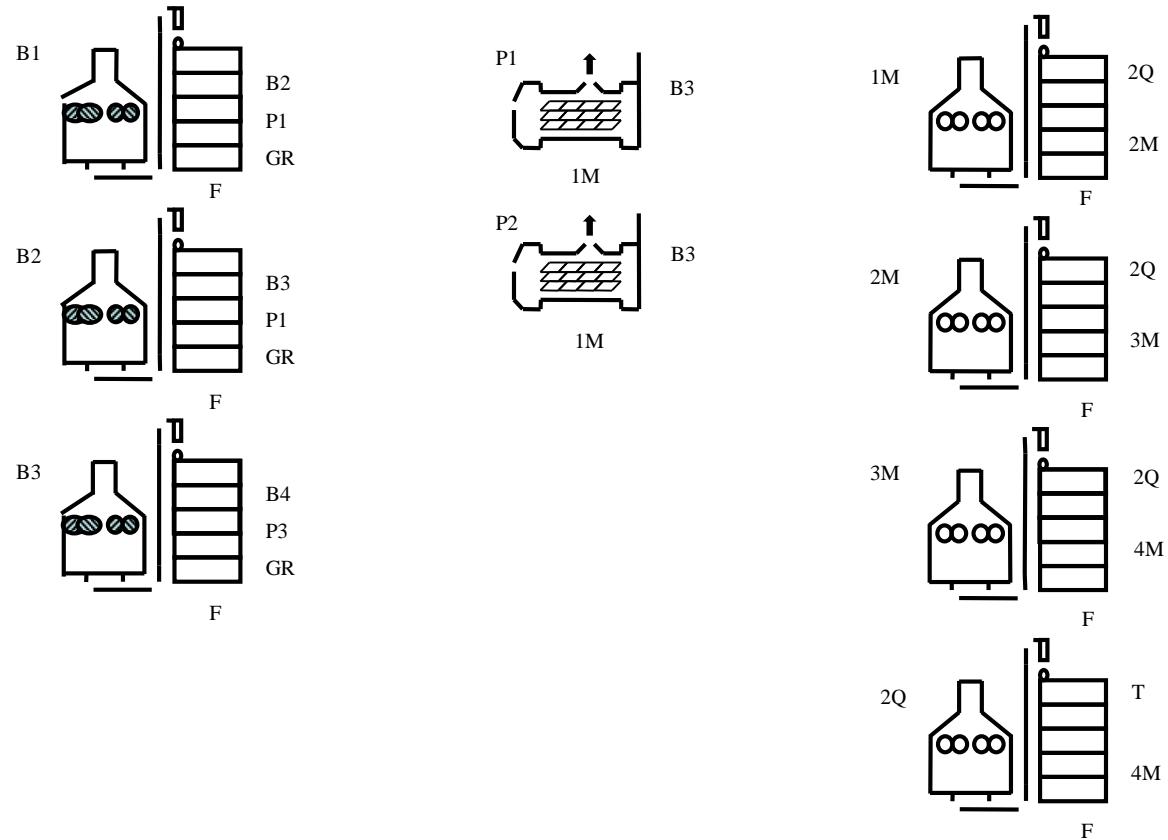
Roller milling of Peas & product diversification

Product Diversification with Pulse Flours



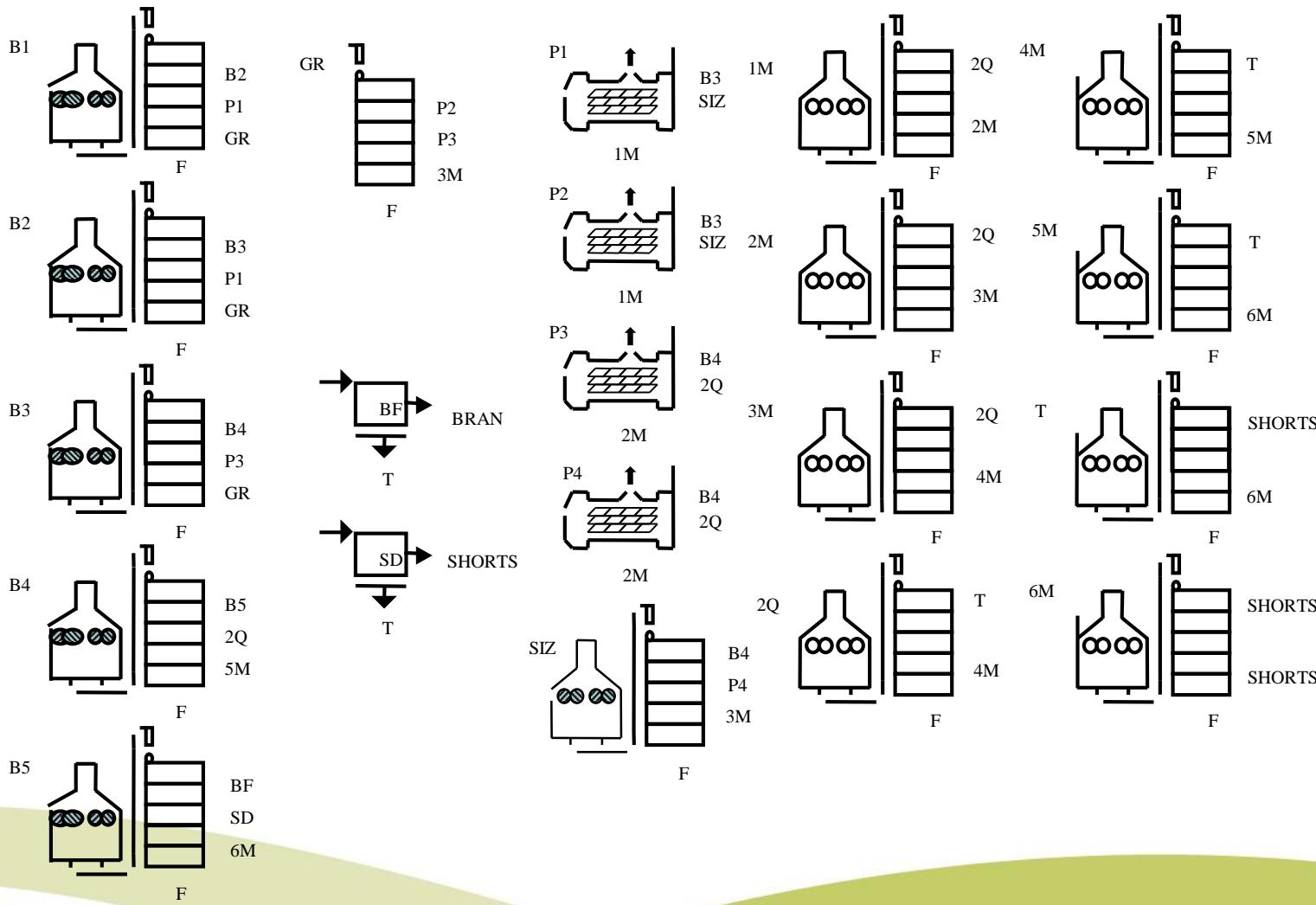


Yellow Pea Milling





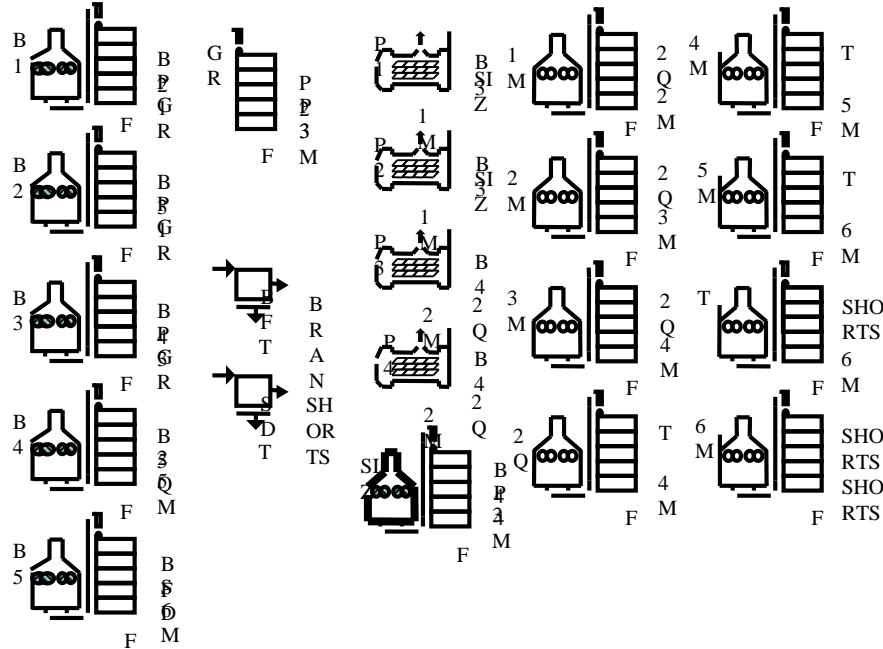
Common Wheat Milling



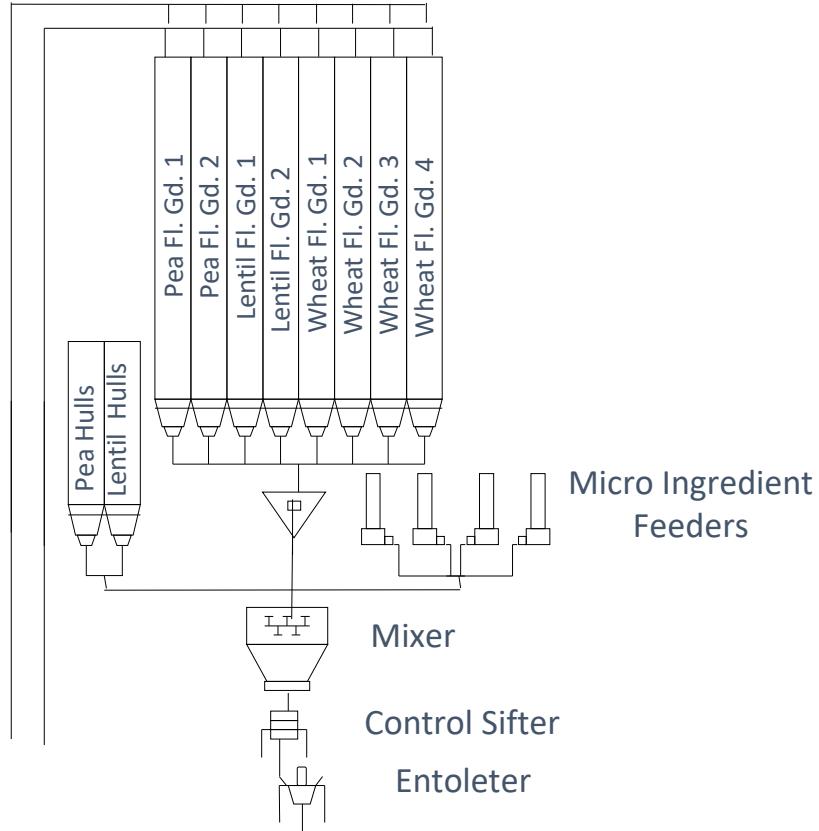


Roller milling of Peas & product diversification gluten free option

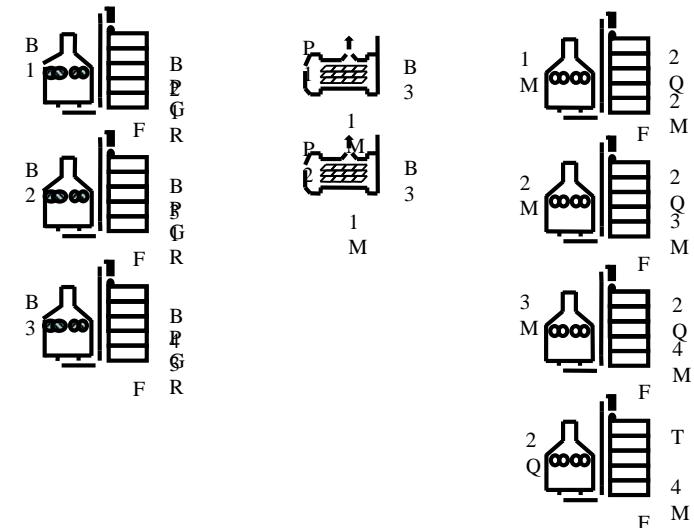
Common Wheat Milling



Product Diversification with Pulse Flours

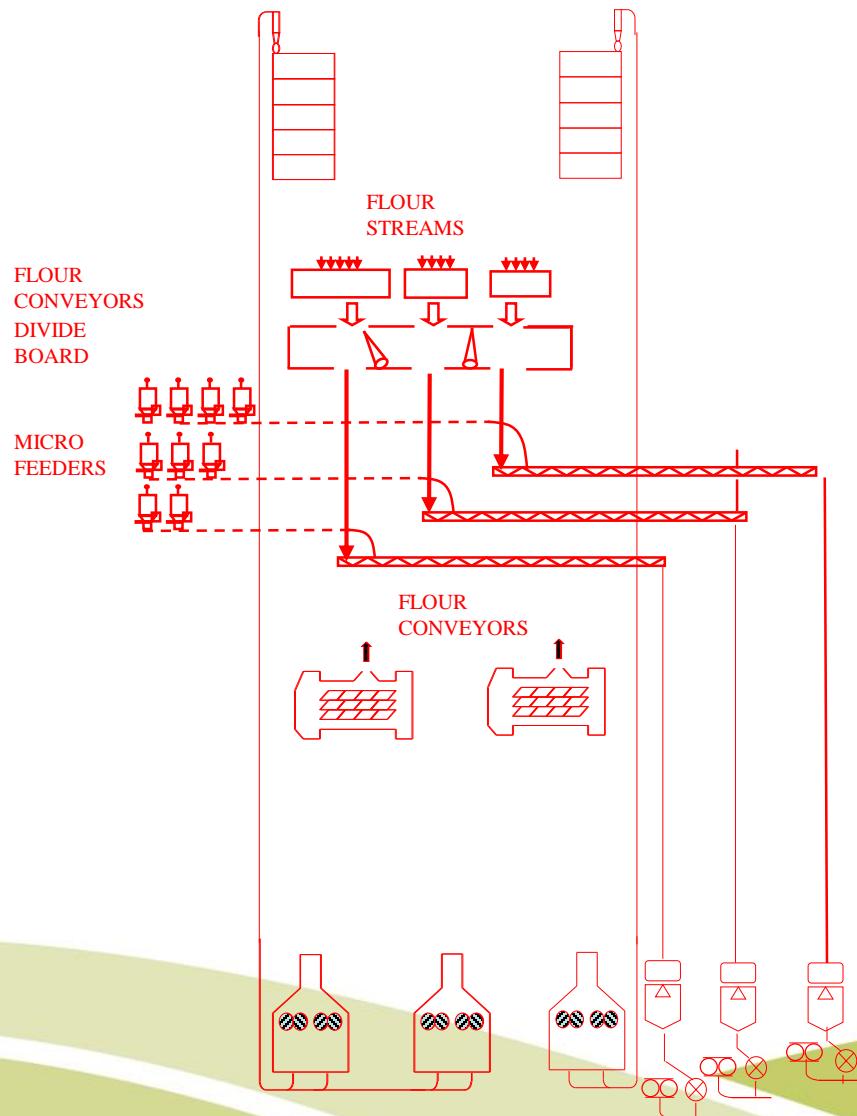


Yellow Pea Milling

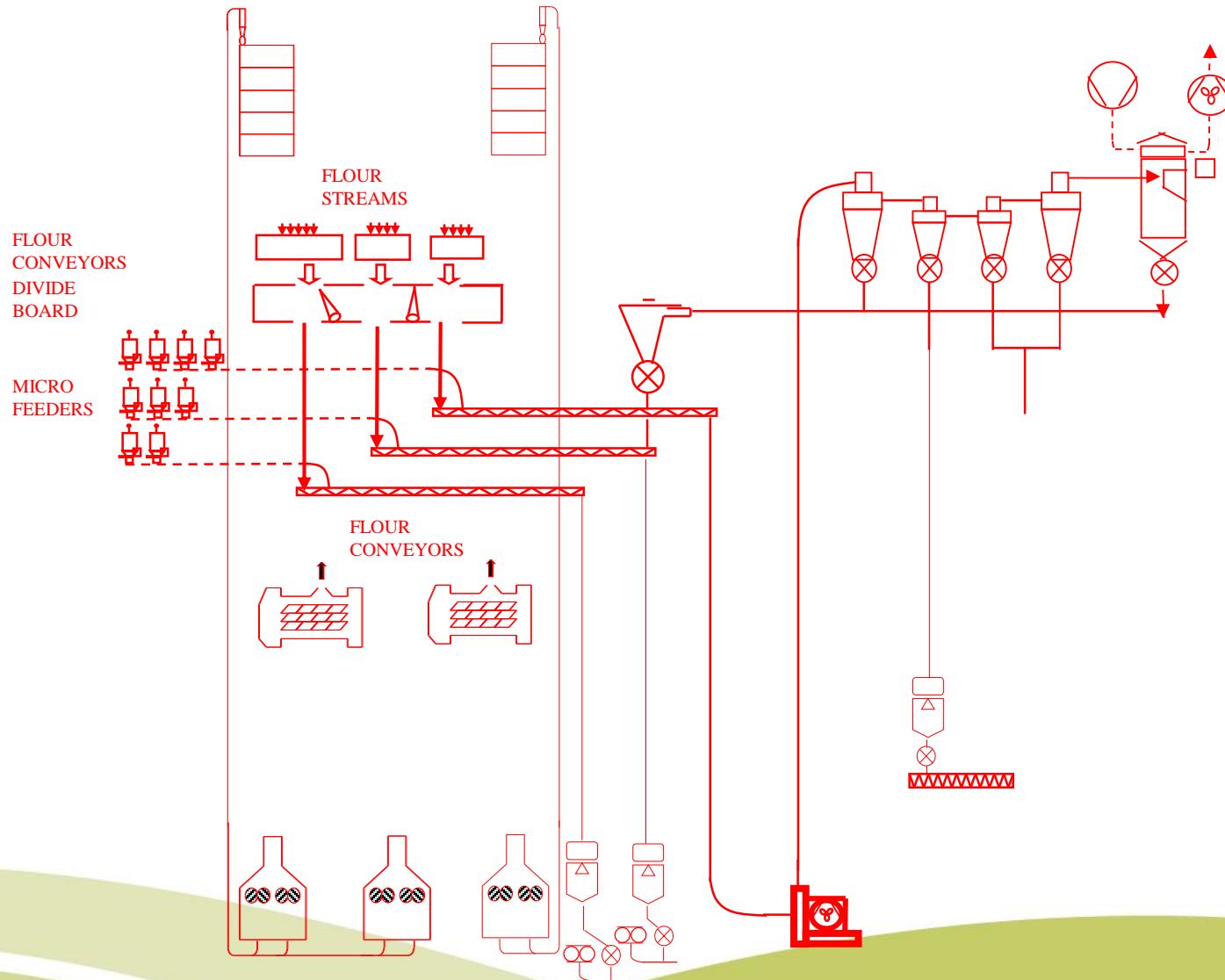




Roller milling of Peas & product diversification



Roller milling of Peas & product diversification – Enhancing protein





Products with Pulse Ingredients



Creating Opportunities for Canada's Field Crops

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Acknowledgement



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